## National Survey of Student Engagement

## University of West Georgia

Means Comparison Report
August 2005


## National Survey of Student Engagement

## Variables

The items from the NSSE survey appear in the left column in the same order and wording as they appear on the instrument. Responses set values are also provided to help you interpret the statistics.

## Variable Names

The name of each variable appears in the second column for easy reference to your data file and the summary statistics at the end of this section.

## Benchmark

Items that comprise the five "Benchmarks of Effective Educational Practice" are indicated by the following:
LAC=Level of Academic Challenge
ACL=Active and Collaborative Learning SFI=Student-Faculty Interaction
EEE=Enriching Educational

## Experiences

SCE=Supportive Campus
Environment

## Mean

The mean is the arithmetic average of student responses on a particular item. Means are provided for your institution, selected peers or consortium, Carnegie classification, and for the NSSE 2005 national sample.

## Class

Means are reported for first-year students (FY) and seniors (SR). If applicable, first-year and senior students that were part of an oversample are included in your institution's data, but not in any of the comparison groups.

Interpreting the Means Comparison Report

## Statistical Significance

Items with mean differences that are larger than would be expected by chance alone are noted with one, two, or three asterisks, referring to three significance levels ( $\mathrm{p}<.05, \mathrm{p}<.01$, and $\mathrm{p}<.001$ ). The smaller the significance level, the smaller the likelihood that the difference is due to chance. Please note that statistical significance does not guarantee that the result is substantive or important. Large sample sizes (like those produced by NSSE) tend to produce more statistically significant results even though the magnitude of mean differences may be inconsequential. It is recommended to start by interpreting only those items with three asterisks ( $\mathrm{p}<.001$ ) and to consult effect sizes (see below) in order to make judgments about the practical meaning of the results.


## Effect Size

Effect size indicates the "practical significance" of the mean difference. It is calculated by dividing the mean difference by the standard deviation of the group with which the institution is being compared (consortium, Carnegie type, or NSSE 2005). In practice, an effect size of .2 is often considered small, . 5 moderate, and .8 large. A positive sign indicates that your institution's mean was greater, thus showing
an affirmative result for the institution. A negative sign indicates the institution lags behind the comparison group, suggesting that the student behavior or institutional practice represented by the item may warrant attention. An exception to this interpretation is the "coming to class unprepared" item (item 1f.) where a negative sign is preferred (i.e., meaning fewer students reporting coming to class unprepared).

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1. Academic and Intellectual Experiences

| Asked questions in class or contributed to class discussions | CLQUEST | ACL | $\begin{aligned} & \text { FY } \\ & \text { SR } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.79 \\ & 3.04 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.71 \\ & 3.07 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 2.84 \\ & 3.15 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 2.86 \\ & 3.16 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Made a class presentation | CLPRESEN | ACL | $\begin{aligned} & \text { FY } \\ & \text { SR } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.39 \\ & 3.03 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.22 \\ & 2.82 \end{aligned}$ |  | . 24 | $\begin{aligned} & 2.30 \\ & 2.93 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 2.28 \\ & 2.88 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |
| Prepared two or more drafts of a paper or assignment before turning it in | REWROPAP |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { FY } \\ & \text { SR } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.90 \\ & 2.67 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.72 \\ & 2.58 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 2.69 \\ & 2.55 \end{aligned}$ | * | . 21 | $\begin{aligned} & 2.65 \\ & 2.51 \end{aligned}$ | * | . 25 |
| Worked on a paper or project that required integrating ideas or information from various sources | INTEGRAT |  | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{FY} \\ & \mathrm{SR} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.16 \\ & 3.34 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.01 \\ & 3.30 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 3.08 \\ & 3.36 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 3.08 \\ & 3.37 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |
| Included diverse perspectives (different races, religions, genders, political beliefs, etc.) in class discussions or writing assignments | DIVCLASS |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { FY } \\ & \text { SR } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.82 \\ & 2.93 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.74 \\ & 2.74 \end{aligned}$ | * | . 20 | $\begin{aligned} & 2.75 \\ & 2.83 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 2.77 \\ & 2.83 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |  |  |
| Come to class without completing readings or assignments | CLUNPREP |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { FY } \\ & \text { SR } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.10 \\ & 2.18 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.09 \\ & 2.11 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 2.01 \\ & 2.05 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 2.03 \\ & 2.08 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |
| Worked with other students on projects during class | CLASSGRP | ACL | $\begin{aligned} & \text { FY } \\ & \text { SR } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.42 \\ & 2.66 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.36 \\ & 2.54 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 2.42 \\ & 2.58 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 2.40 \\ & 2.52 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |
| Worked with classmates outside of class to prepare class assignments | OCCGRP | ACL | $\begin{aligned} & \text { FY } \\ & \text { SR } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.40 \\ & 2.74 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.38 \\ & 2.82 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 2.39 \\ & 2.76 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 2.43 \\ & 2.77 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |
| Put together ideas or concepts from different courses when completing assignments or during class discussions | INTIDEAS |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { FY } \\ & \text { SR } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.51 \\ & 2.84 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.48 \\ & 2.90 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 2.54 \\ & 2.91 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 2.57 \\ & 2.93 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |
| Tutored or taught other students (paid or voluntary) | TUTOR | ACL | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{FY} \\ & \mathrm{SR} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.67 \\ & 2.03 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.73 \\ & 1.87 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 1.68 \\ & 1.89 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 1.72 \\ & 1.94 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |
| Participated in a community-based project (e.g. service learning) as part of a regular course | COMMPROJ | ACL | $\begin{aligned} & \text { FY } \\ & \text { SR } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.31 \\ & 1.76 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.48 \\ & 1.72 \end{aligned}$ | * |  | $\begin{aligned} & 1.56 \\ & 1.80 \end{aligned}$ |  | -. 30 | $\begin{aligned} & 1.54 \\ & 1.77 \end{aligned}$ | ** | -. 28 |

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|  |  | Variable | $\begin{gathered} \text { Bench- } \\ \text { mark } \end{gathered}$ | Class | Mean | Georgia System |  |  | Master's |  |  | NSSE 2005 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Mean | Sig a | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Effect } \\ & \text { Size } \end{aligned}$ | Mean | Sig ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Effect } \\ & \text { Size }^{b} \end{aligned}$ | Mean | Sig ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Effect } \\ & \text { Size } \end{aligned}$ |
| 1. | Used an electronic medium (listserv, chat group, Internet, instant messaging, etc.) to discuss or complete an assignment | ITACADEM | EEE | $\begin{aligned} & \text { FY } \\ & \text { SR } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.61 \\ & 2.79 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.68 \\ & 2.90 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 2.57 \\ & 2.81 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 2.61 \\ & 2.81 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |
| m. | Used e-mail to communicate with an instructor | EMAIL |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { FY } \\ & \text { SR } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.99 \\ & 3.30 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.94 \\ & 3.28 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 3.01 \\ & 3.26 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 3.06 \\ & 3.32 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |
| n. | Discussed grades or assignments with an instructor | FACGRADE | SFI | $\begin{aligned} & \text { FY } \\ & \text { SR } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.82 \\ & 2.99 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.61 \\ & 2.91 \end{aligned}$ |  | . 24 | $\begin{aligned} & 2.62 \\ & 2.86 \end{aligned}$ | * | . 24 | $\begin{aligned} & 2.62 \\ & 2.87 \end{aligned}$ | * | . 23 |
| o. | Talked about career plans with a faculty member or advisor | FACPLANS | SFI | $\begin{aligned} & \text { FY } \\ & \text { SR } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.04 \\ & 2.39 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.06 \\ & 2.39 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 2.18 \\ & 2.51 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 2.17 \\ & 2.53 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |
| p. | Discussed ideas from your readings or classes with faculty members outside of class | FACIDEAS | SFI | $\begin{aligned} & \text { FY } \\ & \text { SR } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.74 \\ & 2.07 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.74 \\ & 2.08 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 1.82 \\ & 2.13 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 1.86 \\ & 2.16 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |
| q. | Received prompt feedback from faculty on your academic performance (written or oral) | FACFEED | SFI | $\begin{aligned} & \text { FY } \\ & \text { SR } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.57 \\ & 3.00 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.71 \\ & 2.94 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 2.73 \\ & 2.93 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 2.76 \\ & 2.94 \end{aligned}$ | * | -. 24 |
| r. | Worked harder than you thought you could to meet an instructor's standards or expectations | WORKHARD | LAC | $\begin{aligned} & \text { FY } \\ & \text { SR } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.80 \\ & 2.95 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.71 \\ & 2.81 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 2.64 \\ & 2.78 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 2.63 \\ & 2.76 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |  | . 23 |
| s. | Worked with faculty members on activities other than coursework (committees, orientation, student life activities, etc.) | FACOTHER | SFI | $\begin{aligned} & \text { FY } \\ & \text { SR } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.43 \\ & 1.92 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.48 \\ & 1.77 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 1.62 \\ & 1.90 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | * | -. 23 | $\begin{aligned} & 1.63 \\ & 1.93 \end{aligned}$ | * | -. 24 |
| t. | Discussed ideas from your readings or classes with others outside of class (students, family members, co-workers, etc.) | OOCIDEAS | ACL | $\begin{aligned} & \text { FY } \\ & \text { SR } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.74 \\ & 2.87 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.73 \\ & 2.93 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 2.69 \\ & 2.86 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 2.73 \\ & 2.88 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |  |  |
| u. | Had serious conversations with students of a different race or ethnicity than your own | DIVRSTUD | EEE | $\begin{aligned} & \text { FY } \\ & \text { SR } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.74 \\ & 2.95 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.64 \\ & 2.75 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 2.52 \\ & 2.60 \end{aligned}$ |  | . 36 | $\begin{aligned} & 2.60 \\ & 2.65 \end{aligned}$ |  | . 31 |
| v. | Had serious conversations with students who are very different from you in terms of their religious beliefs, political opinions, or personal values | DIFFSTU2 | EEE | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{FY} \\ & \mathrm{SR} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.75 \\ & 2.87 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.77 \\ & 2.78 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 2.70 \\ & 2.71 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 2.77 \\ & 2.76 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |  |  |

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2. Mental Activities

Memorizing facts, ideas, or methods from your
a. mearses and readings so you can repeat them in pretty much the same form
Analyzing the basic elements of an idea,
b.
particular case or situation in depth and considering its components
Synthesizing and organizing ideas, information, or

## and relationships

Making judgments about the value of information, arguments, or methods, such as examining how others gathered and interpreted data and assessing the soundness of their conclusions
e.

Applying theories or concepts to practical problems or in new situations

Variable



During the current school year, how much has your coursework emphasized the following mental activities? 1 =very little, $2=$ some, $3=$ quite a bit, $4=$ very much

## 3. Reading and Writing

| a. | Number of assigned textbooks, books, or book-length packs of course readings | READASGN | LAC | $\begin{aligned} & \text { FY } \\ & \text { SR } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.22 \\ & 3.07 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.07 \\ & 3.01 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 3.23 \\ & 3.14 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 3.31 \\ & 3.22 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| b. | Number of books read on your own (not assigned) for personal enjoyment or academic enrichment | READOWN |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { FY } \\ & \text { SR } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.06 \\ & 2.20 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.14 \\ & 2.25 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 2.07 \\ & 2.21 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 2.08 \\ & 2.22 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |
| c. | Number of written papers or reports of 20 pages or more | WRITEMOR | LAC | $\begin{aligned} & \text { FY } \\ & \text { SR } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.27 \\ & 1.59 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.25 \\ & 1.66 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 1.25 \\ & 1.65 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 1.25 \\ & 1.68 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |
| d. | Number of written papers or reports between 5 and 19 pages | WRITEMID | LAC | $\begin{aligned} & \text { FY } \\ & \text { SR } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.10 \\ & 2.52 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.16 \\ & 2.45 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 2.36 \\ & 2.63 \end{aligned}$ | ** | -. 30 | $\begin{aligned} & 2.40 \\ & 2.68 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | * | -. 34 |
| e. | Number of written papers or reports of fewer than 5 pages | WRITESML | LAC | $\begin{aligned} & \text { FY } \\ & \text { SR } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.94 \\ & 3.09 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.94 \\ & 2.82 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 3.20 \\ & 3.12 \end{aligned}$ | ** | -. 24 | $\begin{aligned} & 3.21 \\ & 3.13 \end{aligned}$ | ** | -. 26 |

[^0]${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ Effect size $=$ mean difference divided by comparison group standard deviation.

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4. Problem Sets

In a typical week, how many homework problem sets do you complete?
oblenene, $1=1-2,3=3-4,4=5-6,5=$ more than 6
a.

| a. | Number of problem sets that take you more than an <br> hour to complete | PROBSETA |  |
| :---: | :--- | :---: | :---: |
| b. | Number of problem sets that take you less than an <br> hour to complete | PROBSETB |  |


| FY | 2.48 |
| :---: | :---: |
| SR | 2.43 |
| FY | 2.96 |
| SR | 2.38 |


| 2.49 | 2.54 | 2.56 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2.54 | 2.53 | 2.51 |
| 2.66 | 2.75 | 2.69 |
| 2.36 | 2.40 | 2.33 |

5. Examinations

To what extent have your examinations during the
current school year challenged you to do your best work?
EXAMS

1 =very little to $7=$ very much

Additional Collegiate Experiences

| 1=very little to $7=$ very mu |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| FY | 5.22 |
| SR | 5.53 |


| 5.49 | $*$ | -.24 | 5.40 | 5.46 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 5.60 |  |  | 5.46 | 5.44 |

During the current school year, about how often have you done each of the following? 1=never
a. Attended an art exhibit, gallery, play, dance, or
a. other theatre performance

|  | ATDART05 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| EXRCSE05 |  |  |
| WORSHP05 |  |  |
| OWNVIEW |  |  |
| OTHRVIEW |  |  |

$2=$ sometimes, $3=$ often, $4=$ very often
b. Exercised or participated in physical fitness activities
c.
d. spirituality (worship, meditation, prayer, etc.)

Examined the strengths and weaknesses of your own views on a topic or issue
Tried to better understand someone else's views by
e. imagining how an issue looks from his or her perspective
f. Learned something that changed the way you understand an issue or concept

| FY |
| :---: |
| SR |
| FY |
| SR |
| FY |
| SR |
| FY |
| SR |
| FY |
| SR |
| FY |
| SR |


| 2.07 |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1.88 |  |  |
| 2.70 |  |  |
| 2.56 |  |  |
| 2.26 |  |  |
| 2.41 |  |  |
| 2.58 | $*$ | -.26 |
| 2.73 |  |  |
|  |  |  |
| 2.74 |  |  |
| 2.85 |  |  |
| 2.79 |  |  |
| 2.85 |  |  |


| 2.15 |  |  | 2.17 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2.03 |  |  | 2.08 |
|  | 2.76 |  |  |
| 2.65 |  |  | 2.84 |
|  | 2.16 |  |  |
|  | 2.26 | $*$ | .28 |
| 6 | 2.56 | $*$ | -.24 |
|  | 2.70 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  | 2.73 |  |  |
|  | 2.84 |  |  |
|  | 2.77 |  |  |
|  | 2.85 |  |  |


| 2.17 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2.08 |  |  |
| 2.84 |  |  |
| 2.74 |  |  |
| 2.16 |  |  |
| 2.23 | $* *$ | .31 |
| 2.62 | $* *$ | -.30 |
| 2.73 |  |  |
|  |  |  |
| 2.77 | $*$ | -.24 |
| 2.86 |  |  |
| 2.80 |  |  |
| 2.88 |  |  |

Which of the following have you done or do you plan to do before you graduate from your institution? (Recoded: $0=$ have not decided, do not plan to do, plan to do; $1=$ done. Thus, the mean is the proportion responding "done" among all valid respondents.)

## 7. Enriching Educational Experiences

| aracticum, internship, field experience, co-op | INTERN04 | EEE | FY | .11 | .08 | .08 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| experience, or clinical assignment |  | SR | .56 | .50 | .09 |  |

[^1]
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b.

8. Quality of Relationships

Mark the box that best represents the quality of your relationships with people at your institution.
$1=$ unfriendly, unsupportive, sense of alienation to 7=friendly, supportive, sense of belonging

| a. | Relationships with other students | ENVSTU | SCE | FY | 5.26 | 5.50 | 5.54 | 5.56 | * | -. 23 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Relatonships with other stur |  |  | SR | 5.80 | 5.67 | 5.70 | 5.68 |  |  |

b.


| Relationships with administrative personnel and offices | ENVADM | SCE | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{FY} \\ & \mathrm{SR} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.51 \\ & 4.86 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.54 \\ & 4.64 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.76 \\ & 4.67 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4.76 \\ & 4.63 \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

[^2]
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## 9. Time Usage

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Preparing for class (studying, reading, writing
a. doing homework or lab work, analyzing data,

b.
Working for pay on campus
d.
e.

| Working for pay off campus |
| :--- |
| Participating in co-curricular activities |

d. government, social fraternity or sorority,

|  | intercollegiate or intramural sports, etc.) |  | SR | 1.91 | 1.80 | 2.04 |  |  | 2.19 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| e. | Relaxing and socializing (watching TV, partying, etc.) | SOCIAL05 | FY <br> SR | $\begin{aligned} & 3.91 \\ & 3.51 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.63 \\ & 3.24 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.64 \\ & 3.29 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 3.63 \\ & 3.36 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |  |  |
| f. | Providing care for dependents living with you (parents, children, spouse, etc.) | CAREDE01 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { FY } \\ & \text { SR } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.43 \\ & 2.52 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.03 \\ & 3.01 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.74 \\ & 2.52 \end{aligned}$ |  | . 40 | $\begin{aligned} & 1.62 \\ & 2.29 \end{aligned}$ | ** | . 51 |
| g. | Commuting to class (driving, walking, etc.) | COMMUTE | $\begin{aligned} & \text { FY } \\ & \text { SR } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.42 \\ & 2.55 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.43 \\ & 2.64 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.18 \\ & 2.40 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 2.14 \\ & 2.31 \end{aligned}$ |  | . 22 |

10. Institutional Environment

To what extent does your institution emphasize each of the following?
a. Spending significant amounts of time studying and
b.
c.

| on academic work |
| :--- |
| Providing the support you need to help you succeed |


| academically |
| :--- |
| Encouraging contact among students from different <br> economic, social, and racial or ethnic backgrounds |


| titutional Environment | $1=$ very little, $2=$ some, $3=$ quite $a b$ |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Spending significant amounts of time studying and on academic work | ENVSCHOL | LAC | $\begin{aligned} & \text { FY } \\ & \text { SR } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.10 \\ & 3.16 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.14 \\ & 3.19 \end{aligned}$ |
| Providing the support you need to help you succeed academically | ENVSUPRT | SCE | $\begin{aligned} & \text { FY } \\ & \text { SR } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.88 \\ & 3.02 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.99 \\ & 2.87 \end{aligned}$ |
| Encouraging contact among students from different economic, social, and racial or ethnic backgrounds | ENVDIVRS | EEE | $\begin{aligned} & \text { FY } \\ & \text { SR } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.27 \\ & 2.48 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2.52 \\ & 2.40 \end{aligned}$ |


| 3.07 |  |  | 3.13 |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 3.08 |  |  | 3.14 |  |  |
| 3.03 |  |  | 3.06 | $*$ | -.24 |
| 2.95 |  |  | 2.97 |  |  |
|  |  | $* *$ | -.31 | 2.60 | $* *$ |
| 2.58 | $* *$ | -.33 |  |  |  |
| 2.42 |  |  | 2.42 |  |  |

${ }^{\mathrm{a}} * \mathrm{p}<.05{ }^{* *} \mathrm{p}<.01 \quad * * * \mathrm{p}<.001$ (2-tailed).
${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ Effect size $=$ mean difference divided by comparison group standard deviation.

## NSSE 2005 Means Comparison Report <br> University of West Georgia

National Survey of Student Engagement

| Variable | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Bench- } \\ & \text { mark } \end{aligned}$ | Class | UWG <br> Mean | UWG compared with: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Georgia System |  |  | Master's |  |  | NSSE 2005 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | Mean | Sig ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Effect } \\ & \text { Size } \end{aligned}$ | Mean | Sig ${ }^{a}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Effect } \\ & \text { Size }^{b} \end{aligned}$ | Mean | Sig ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | Effect ${ }_{\text {Size }{ }^{\text {b }}}$ |
| ENVNACAD | SCE | FY | 1.95 | 1.98 |  |  | 2.16 | * | -. 22 | 2.17 | * | -. 23 |
|  |  | SR | 1.75 | 1.83 |  |  | 1.96 | * | -. 23 | 1.97 | * | -. 23 |
| ENVSOCAL | SCE | FY | 2.20 | 2.26 |  |  | 2.37 |  |  | 2.38 |  |  |
|  |  | SR | 2.16 | 2.04 |  |  | 2.17 |  |  | 2.17 |  |  |
| ENVEVENT |  | FY | 2.70 | 2.74 |  |  | 2.79 |  |  | 2.84 |  |  |
|  |  | SR | 2.48 | 2.47 |  |  | 2.56 |  |  | 2.63 |  |  |
| ENVCOMPT |  | FY | 3.32 | 3.39 |  |  | 3.28 |  |  | 3.32 |  |  |
|  |  | SR | 3.60 | 3.50 |  |  | 3.44 | * | . 21 | 3.46 | * | . 19 |

To what extent has your experience at this institution contributed to your knowledge, skills, and personal


## NSSE 2005 Means Comparison Report <br> University of West Georgia

National Survey of Student Engagement

12. Academic Advising
Overall, how would you evaluate the quality of
academic advising you have received at your
institution?

1=poor, 2=fair, 3=good, 4=excellent academic advising you have received at your institution?

|  |  | $1=$ poor, $2=$ fair, $3=$ good, 4 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ADVISE |  | FY | 2.75 |
|  |  | SR | 2.51 |


|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2.90 |  |  | 2.99 | $*$ | -.29 | 3.00 | $*$ | -.30 |
| 2.85 | $* *$ | -.35 | 2.92 | $* * *$ | -.45 | 2.94 | $* * *$ | -.47 |

13. Satisfaction


## NSSE 2005 Detailed Statistics <br> University of West Georgia <br> First-Year Students

CLQUEST CLPRESEN REWROPAP INTEGRAT DIVCLASS CLUNPREP CLASSGRP OCCGRP INTIDEAS TUTOR COMMPROJ ITACADEM EMAIL FACGRADE FACPLANS FACIDEAS

| Mean |  |  |  | Standard Error of the Mean ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  |  |  | Standard deviation ${ }^{\text {b }}$ |  |  |  | Number of respondents |  |  |  | Significance ${ }^{\text {c }}$ |  |  | Effect size ${ }^{\text {d }}$ |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{aligned} & 0 \\ & 3 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ 3 \\ \hline \end{array}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { nu } \\ & \stackrel{y y y}{c} \\ & \stackrel{y}{n} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { U } \\ & \text { N } \\ & \text { N } \\ & \text { n } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0 \\ & 3 \\ & 3 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 0 \\ & 3 \\ & 3 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \frac{n}{4} \\ & \frac{5}{4} \\ & \frac{5}{2} \end{aligned}$ |  |  | UWG pared w <br>  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { L } \\ & \text { O} \\ & \text { H } \\ & \text { n } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 惑霝 } \\ & \stackrel{y y y y}{n} \end{aligned}$ | UWG pared <br>  | U O H W |
| 2.79 | 2.71 | 2.84 | 2.86 | . 10 | . 02 | . 01 | . 00 | . 96 | . 83 | . 83 | . 84 | 89 | 1,672 | 19,866 | 47,924 | . 480 | . 624 | . 465 | . 09 | -. 06 | -. 09 |
| 2.39 | 2.22 | 2.30 | 2.28 | . 09 | . 02 | . 01 | . 00 | . 86 | . 80 | . 78 | . 78 | 89 | 1,673 | 19,860 | 47,906 | . 065 | . 321 | . 205 | . 22 | . 12 | . 15 |
| 2.90 | 2.72 | 2.69 | 2.65 | . 11 | . 02 | . 01 | . 00 | 1.04 | . 99 | . 97 | . 98 | 88 | 1,671 | 19,851 | 47,867 | . 093 | . 048 | . 019 | . 18 | . 21 | . 25 |
| 3.16 | 3.01 | 3.08 | 3.08 | . 10 | . 02 | . 01 | . 00 | . 92 | . 79 | . 77 | . 78 | 89 | 1,670 | 19,844 | 47,869 | . 145 | . 435 | . 417 | . 18 | . 10 | . 10 |
| 2.82 | 2.74 | 2.75 | 2.77 | . 09 | . 02 | . 01 | . 00 | . 82 | . 88 | . 86 | . 87 | 88 | 1,670 | 19,844 | 47,857 | . 417 | . 493 | . 628 | . 09 | . 07 | . 05 |
| 2.10 | 2.09 | 2.01 | 2.03 | . 07 | . 02 | . 01 | . 00 | . 67 | . 76 | . 74 | . 74 | 89 | 1,667 | 19,822 | 47,821 | . 852 | . 256 | . 337 | . 02 | . 12 | . 10 |
| 2.42 | 2.36 | 2.42 | 2.40 | . 09 | . 02 | . 01 | . 00 | . 88 | . 80 | . 81 | . 82 | 89 | 1,670 | 19,859 | 47,883 | . 495 | . 928 | . 861 | . 07 | -. 01 | . 02 |
| 2.40 | 2.38 | 2.39 | 2.43 | . 09 | . 02 | . 01 | . 00 | . 86 | . 87 | . 85 | . 84 | 89 | 1,672 | 19,859 | 47,896 | . 818 | . 846 | . 793 | . 02 | . 02 | -. 03 |
| 2.51 | 2.48 | 2.54 | 2.57 | . 08 | . 02 | . 01 | . 00 | . 74 | . 82 | . 79 | . 80 | 84 | 1,585 | 19,066 | 45,992 | . 717 | . 724 | . 489 | . 04 | -. 04 | -. 08 |
| 1.67 | 1.73 | 1.68 | 1.72 | . 09 | . 02 | . 01 | . 00 | . 80 | . 85 | . 83 | . 84 | 84 | 1,585 | 19,076 | 46,016 | . 489 | . 879 | . 574 | -. 08 | -. 02 | -. 06 |
| 1.31 | 1.48 | 1.56 | 1.54 | . 07 | . 02 | . 01 | . 00 | . 64 | . 80 | . 82 | . 81 | 83 | 1,585 | 19,073 | 46,001 | . 022 | . 001 | . 002 | -. 22 | -. 30 | -. 28 |
| 2.61 | 2.68 | 2.57 | 2.61 | . 12 | . 03 | . 01 | . 00 | 1.14 | 1.07 | 1.05 | 1.05 | 84 | 1,586 | 19,076 | 46,022 | . 534 | . 730 | . 998 | -. 07 | . 04 | . 00 |
| 2.99 | 2.94 | 3.01 | 3.06 | . 10 | . 02 | . 01 | . 00 | . 87 | . 89 | . 85 | . 85 | 84 | 1,584 | 19,071 | 46,011 | . 597 | . 805 | . 460 | . 06 | -. 03 | -. 08 |
| 2.82 | 2.61 | 2.62 | 2.62 | . 09 | . 02 | . 01 | . 00 | . 87 | . 87 | . 86 | . 86 | 84 | 1,585 | 19,074 | 46,006 | . 033 | . 028 | . 035 | . 24 | . 24 | . 23 |
| 2.04 | 2.06 | 2.18 | 2.17 | . 10 | . 02 | . 01 | . 00 | . 95 | . 88 | . 89 | . 89 | 84 | 1,584 | 19,075 | 46,013 | . 827 | . 129 | . 181 | -. 02 | -. 17 | -. 15 |
| 1.74 | 1.74 | 1.82 | 1.86 | . 10 | . 02 | . 01 | . 00 | . 95 | . 83 | . 85 | . 86 | 84 | 1,584 | 19,075 | 46,001 | . 985 | . 357 | . 204 | . 00 | -. 10 | -. 14 |
| 2.57 | 2.71 | 2.73 | 2.76 | . 09 | . 02 | . 01 | . 00 | . 78 | . 81 | . 80 | . 80 | 84 | 1,563 | 18,884 | 45,553 | . 122 | . 066 | . 029 | -. 17 | -. 20 | -. 24 |
| 2.80 | 2.71 | 2.64 | 2.63 | . 08 | . 02 | . 01 | . 00 | . 77 | . 86 | . 83 | . 84 | 84 | 1,565 | 18,880 | 45,557 | . 313 | . 061 | . 054 | . 10 | . 19 | . 20 |
| 1.43 | 1.48 | 1.62 | 1.63 | . 08 | . 02 | . 01 | . 00 | . 75 | . 77 | . 84 | . 84 | 84 | 1,561 | 18,881 | 45,547 | . 551 | . 023 | . 015 | -. 07 | -. 23 | -. 24 |
| 2.74 | 2.73 | 2.69 | 2.73 | . 10 | . 02 | . 01 | . 00 | . 93 | . 86 | . 86 | . 86 | 84 | 1,563 | 18,876 | 45,546 | . 912 | . 583 | . 909 | . 01 | . 06 | . 01 |
| 2.74 | 2.64 | 2.52 | 2.60 | . 11 | . 03 | . 01 | . 00 | 1.04 | 1.03 | 1.01 | 1.02 | 84 | 1,562 | 18,872 | 45,532 | . 385 | . 051 | . 208 | . 10 | . 21 | . 14 |
| 2.75 | 2.77 | 2.70 | 2.77 | . 11 | . 02 | . 01 | . 00 | 1.03 | . 97 | . 97 | . 97 | 84 | 1,564 | 18,875 | 45,541 | . 838 | . 660 | . 827 | -. 02 | . 05 | -. 02 |
| 3.02 | 2.95 | 2.90 | 2.85 | . 09 | . 02 | . 01 | . 00 | . 79 | . 87 | . 87 | . 88 | 84 | 1,561 | 18,775 | 45,261 | . 460 | . 178 | . 050 | . 08 | . 15 | . 20 |
| 3.13 | 3.05 | 3.03 | 3.09 | . 10 | . 02 | . 01 | . 00 | . 87 | . 80 | . 79 | . 78 | 83 | 1,559 | 18,766 | 45,234 | . 365 | . 262 | . 590 | . 10 | . 12 | . 06 |
| 2.95 | 2.82 | 2.81 | 2.87 | . 09 | . 02 | . 01 | . 00 | . 84 | . 87 | . 84 | . 84 | 83 | 1,557 | 18,752 | 45,214 | . 174 | . 130 | . 354 | . 15 | . 17 | . 10 |
| 2.93 | 2.84 | 2.82 | 2.84 | . 08 | . 02 | . 01 | . 00 | . 76 | . 88 | . 85 | . 85 | 83 | 1,559 | 18,755 | 45,230 | . 298 | . 212 | . 286 | . 10 | . 12 | . 11 |
| 3.05 | 2.97 | 2.96 | 2.99 | . 09 | . 02 | . 01 | . 00 | . 78 | . 88 | . 85 | . 85 | 83 | 1,559 | 18,764 | 45,240 | . 378 | . 328 | . 506 | . 09 | . 11 | . 07 |
| 3.22 | 3.07 | 3.23 | 3.31 | . 11 | . 02 | . 01 | . 00 | . 96 | . 91 | . 96 | . 97 | 82 | 1,556 | 18,672 | 45,060 | . 157 | . 948 | . 380 | . 16 | -. 01 | -. 10 |

[^3]
## NSSE 2005 Detailed Statistics <br> University of West Georgia <br> First-Year Students

READOWN WRITEMOR WRITEMID WRITESML PROBSETA PROBSETB EXAMS ATDART05 EXRCSE05 WORSHP05 OWNVIEW OTHRVIEW CHNGVIEW INTERN04 VOLNTR04 LRNCOM04 RESRCH04 FORLNG04 STDABR04 INDSTD04 SNRX04 ENVSTU ENVFAC ENVADM ACADPR01 WORKON01 WORKOF01 COCURR01

| Mean |  |  |  | Standard Error of the Mean ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  |  |  | Standard deviation ${ }^{\text {b }}$ |  |  |  | Number of respondents |  |  |  | Significance ${ }^{\text {c }}$ |  |  | Effect size ${ }^{\text {d }}$ |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{aligned} & 0 \\ & 3 \\ & 5 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Loㅇ } \\ & 0 \\ & 4 \\ & 0 \\ & \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0 \\ & 3 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Lo } \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0 \\ & 3 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & U \\ & 3 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { n} \\ & \stackrel{y y y y}{0} \\ & \sum_{2}^{n} \end{aligned}$ |  |  | UWG pared$n$ <br> $\stackrel{n}{4}$ <br> $\stackrel{\pi}{2}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { n} \\ & \text { d } \\ & \text { N } \\ & \\ & \end{aligned}$ |  | UWG pared <br>  | L N W n |
| 2.06 | 2.14 | 2.07 | 2.08 | . 10 | . 02 | . 01 | . 00 | . 93 | . 97 | . 92 | . 91 | 82 | 1,556 | 18,675 | 45,057 | . 477 | . 950 | . 869 | -. 08 | -. 01 | -. 02 |
| 1.27 | 1.25 | 1.25 | 1.25 | . 07 | . 02 | . 00 | . 00 | . 63 | . 65 | . 64 | . 63 | 82 | 1,555 | 18,676 | 45,045 | . 771 | . 800 | . 737 | . 03 | . 03 | . 04 |
| 2.10 | 2.16 | 2.36 | 2.40 | . 09 | . 02 | . 01 | . 00 | . 83 | . 85 | . 87 | . 87 | 82 | 1,557 | 18,680 | 45,056 | . 549 | . 005 | . 002 | -. 07 | -. 30 | -. 34 |
| 2.94 | 2.94 | 3.20 | 3.21 | . 09 | . 03 | . 01 | . 01 | . 81 | 1.04 | 1.07 | 1.06 | 82 | 1,557 | 18,684 | 45,070 | . 994 | . 004 | . 003 | . 00 | -. 24 | -. 26 |
| 2.48 | 2.49 | 2.54 | 2.56 | . 12 | . 03 | . 01 | . 01 | 1.13 | 1.07 | 1.08 | 1.11 | 83 | 1,546 | 18,554 | 44,800 | . 937 | . 630 | . 535 | -. 01 | -. 05 | -. 07 |
| 2.96 | 2.66 | 2.75 | 2.69 | . 15 | . 03 | . 01 | . 01 | 1.40 | 1.20 | 1.19 | 1.20 | 82 | 1,545 | 18,546 | 44,764 | . 059 | . 174 | . 086 | . 25 | . 18 | . 22 |
| 5.22 | 5.49 | 5.40 | 5.46 | . 14 | . 03 | . 01 | . 01 | 1.30 | 1.18 | 1.13 | 1.13 | 83 | 1,551 | 18,614 | 44,940 | . 038 | . 136 | . 053 | -. 24 | -. 16 | -. 21 |
| 2.14 | 2.07 | 2.15 | 2.17 | . 09 | . 02 | . 01 | . 00 | . 84 | . 89 | . 89 | . 90 | 83 | 1,538 | 18,490 | 44,634 | . 433 | . 986 | . 779 | . 09 | . 00 | -. 03 |
| 2.65 | 2.70 | 2.76 | 2.84 | . 12 | . 03 | . 01 | . 00 | 1.09 | 1.04 | 1.05 | 1.04 | 83 | 1,536 | 18,482 | 44,611 | . 688 | . 331 | . 090 | -. 05 | -. 11 | -. 19 |
| 2.07 | 2.26 | 2.16 | 2.16 | . 11 | . 03 | . 01 | . 01 | 1.02 | 1.15 | 1.12 | 1.11 | 83 | 1,536 | 18,486 | 44,614 | . 101 | . 435 | . 455 | -. 17 | -. 08 | -. 08 |
| 2.35 | 2.58 | 2.56 | 2.62 | . 09 | . 02 | . 01 | . 00 | . 79 | . 87 | . 88 | . 88 | 82 | 1,539 | 18,481 | 44,614 | . 022 | . 032 | . 007 | -. 26 | -. 24 | -. 30 |
| 2.57 | 2.74 | 2.73 | 2.77 | . 09 | . 02 | . 01 | . 00 | . 82 | . 86 | . 85 | . 84 | 82 | 1,539 | 18,491 | 44,626 | . 087 | . 089 | . 030 | -. 19 | -. 19 | -. 24 |
| 2.67 | 2.79 | 2.77 | 2.80 | . 10 | . 02 | . 01 | . 00 | . 92 | . 83 | . 82 | . 82 | 82 | 1,537 | 18,482 | 44,613 | . 216 | . 299 | . 147 | -. 14 | -. 11 | -. 16 |
| . 11 | . 08 | . 08 | . 09 | . 03 | . 01 | . 00 | . 00 | . 31 | . 27 | . 27 | . 28 | 82 | 1,518 | 18,289 | 44,121 | . 349 | . 317 | . 435 | . 13 | . 11 | . 09 |
| . 40 | . 38 | . 41 | . 42 | . 05 | . 01 | . 00 | . 00 | . 49 | . 49 | . 49 | . 49 | 82 | 1,516 | 18,277 | 44,093 | . 737 | . 961 | . 726 | . 04 | -. 01 | -. 04 |
| . 15 | . 15 | . 16 | . 15 | . 04 | . 01 | . 00 | . 00 | . 36 | . 36 | . 37 | . 36 | 82 | 1,516 | 18,266 | 44,080 | . 845 | . 765 | . 942 | -. 02 | -. 03 | -. 01 |
| . 07 | . 04 | . 05 | . 05 | . 03 | . 00 | . 00 | . 00 | . 26 | . 19 | . 21 | . 21 | 82 | 1,516 | 18,274 | 44,091 | . 220 | . 335 | . 339 | . 19 | . 14 | . 13 |
| . 10 | . 18 | . 21 | . 25 | . 03 | . 01 | . 00 | . 00 | . 30 | . 38 | . 41 | . 43 | 82 | 1,517 | 18,286 | 44,102 | . 020 | . 001 | . 000 | -. 21 | -. 28 | -. 36 |
| . 04 | . 03 | . 02 | . 02 | . 02 | . 00 | . 00 | . 00 | . 19 | . 16 | . 15 | . 15 | 82 | 1,516 | 18,276 | 44,086 | . 550 | . 444 | . 447 | . 07 | . 08 | . 08 |
| . 05 | . 03 | . 03 | . 03 | . 02 | . 00 | . 00 | . 00 | . 22 | . 16 | . 17 | . 17 | 82 | 1,515 | 18,270 | 44,076 | . 345 | . 403 | . 336 | . 15 | . 12 | . 11 |
| . 01 | . 02 | . 01 | . 02 | . 01 | . 00 | . 00 | . 00 | . 11 | . 13 | . 12 | . 12 | 82 | 1,517 | 18,277 | 44,083 | . 765 | . 880 | . 828 | -. 03 | -. 02 | -. 02 |
| 5.26 | 5.50 | 5.54 | 5.56 | . 17 | . 03 | . 01 | . 01 | 1.50 | 1.34 | 1.34 | 1.34 | 81 | 1,515 | 18,266 | 44,079 | . 123 | . 056 | . 042 | -. 18 | -. 21 | -. 23 |
| 4.83 | 5.08 | 5.35 | 5.36 | . 14 | . 03 | . 01 | . 01 | 1.25 | 1.35 | 1.26 | 1.26 | 81 | 1,513 | 18,271 | 44,079 | . 106 | . 000 | . 000 | -. 18 | -. 41 | -. 42 |
| 4.51 | 4.54 | 4.76 | 4.76 | . 16 | . 04 | . 01 | . 01 | 1.46 | 1.58 | 1.51 | 1.51 | 81 | 1,511 | 18,255 | 44,037 | . 868 | . 130 | . 131 | -. 02 | -. 17 | -. 17 |
| 3.57 | 3.64 | 3.85 | 4.05 | . 15 | . 04 | . 01 | . 01 | 1.35 | 1.55 | 1.60 | 1.66 | 81 | 1,503 | 18,126 | 43,727 | . 664 | . 120 | . 002 | -. 05 | -. 17 | -. 29 |
| 1.47 | 1.31 | 1.60 | 1.66 | . 15 | . 03 | . 01 | . 01 | 1.31 | 1.02 | 1.23 | 1.29 | 81 | 1,501 | 18,134 | 43,734 | . 296 | . 325 | . 189 | . 15 | -. 11 | -. 15 |
| 3.29 | 3.06 | 2.52 | 2.27 | . 30 | . 07 | . 02 | . 01 | 2.64 | 2.65 | 2.30 | 2.16 | 80 | 1,496 | 18,132 | 43,709 | . 459 | . 012 | . 001 | . 09 | . 33 | . 47 |
| 2.00 | 2.00 | 2.18 | 2.31 | . 18 | . 04 | . 01 | . 01 | 1.64 | 1.47 | 1.50 | 1.54 | 81 | 1,498 | 18,131 | 43,713 | . 978 | . 294 | . 067 | . 00 | -. 12 | -. 20 |

[^4]
## NSSE 2005 Detailed Statistics <br> University of West Georgia <br> First－Year Students

|  | Mean |  |  |  | Standard Error of the Mean ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  |  |  | Standard deviation ${ }^{\text {b }}$ |  |  |  | Number of respondents |  |  |  | Significance ${ }^{\text {c }}$ |  |  | Effect size ${ }^{\text {d }}$ |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & 0 \\ & 3 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 0 \\ & 3 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 告 } \\ & \stackrel{y y y}{m} \\ & \stackrel{y}{c} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { L⿳士口䒑口 } \\ & \text { N } \\ & \text { W } \\ & \text { Z } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0 \\ & 3 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & u \\ & 3 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { L⿳亠二口欠口 } \\ & \text { H్ } \\ & \text { n } \end{aligned}$ |  | UWG pared$n$ <br> $\stackrel{n}{4}$ <br> $\stackrel{y y y y}{*}$ | L O H ñ $Z$ |  | UWG pared <br>  | L O M ñ |
| SOCIAL05 | 3.91 | 3.63 | 3.64 | 3.63 | ． 19 | ． 04 | ． 01 | ． 01 | 1.71 | 1.69 | 1.68 | 1.66 | 81 | 1，493 | 18，129 | 43，720 | ． 149 | ． 147 | ． 126 | ． 16 | ． 16 | ． 17 |
| CAREDE01 | 2.43 | 2.03 | 1.74 | 1.62 | ． 25 | ． 05 | ． 01 | ． 01 | 2.28 | 2.04 | 1.69 | 1.56 | 80 | 1，495 | 18，117 | 43，704 | ． 129 | ． 009 | ． 002 | ． 20 | ． 40 | ． 51 |
| COMMUTE | 2.42 | 2.43 | 2.18 | 2.14 | ． 16 | ． 03 | ． 01 | ． 00 | 1.40 | 1.12 | 1.08 | 1.04 | 81 | 1，497 | 18，134 | 43，729 | ． 924 | ． 132 | ． 078 | －． 01 | ． 22 | ． 27 |
| ENVSCHOL | 3.10 | 3.14 | 3.07 | 3.13 | ． 09 | ． 02 | ． 01 | ． 00 | ． 85 | ． 80 | ． 77 | ． 77 | 81 | 1，493 | 18，051 | 43，542 | ． 685 | ． 783 | ． 731 | －． 05 | ． 03 | －． 04 |
| ENVSUPRT | 2.88 | 2.99 | 3.03 | 3.06 | ． 09 | ． 02 | ． 01 | ． 00 | ． 84 | ． 80 | ． 80 | ． 80 | 81 | 1，491 | 18，044 | 43，526 | ． 212 | ． 084 | ． 034 | －． 14 | －． 19 | －． 24 |
| ENVDIVRS | 2.27 | 2.52 | 2.58 | 2.60 | ． 11 | ． 03 | ． 01 | ． 00 | ． 95 | ． 99 | ． 97 | ． 97 | 81 | 1，491 | 18，032 | 43，497 | ． 029 | ． 005 | ． 003 | －． 25 | －． 31 | －． 33 |
| ENVNACAD | 1.95 | 1.98 | 2.16 | 2.17 | ． 10 | ． 02 | ． 01 | ． 00 | ． 93 | ． 91 | ． 93 | ． 92 | 81 | 1，491 | 18，030 | 43，479 | ． 743 | ． 044 | ． 036 | －． 04 | －． 22 | －． 23 |
| ENVSOCAL | 2.20 | 2.26 | 2.37 | 2.38 | ． 10 | ． 02 | ． 01 | ． 00 | ． 94 | ． 92 | ． 91 | ． 92 | 81 | 1，489 | 18，007 | 43，446 | ． 547 | ． 086 | ． 070 | －． 07 | －． 19 | －． 20 |
| ENVEVENT | 2.70 | 2.74 | 2.79 | 2.84 | ． 10 | ． 02 | ． 01 | ． 00 | ． 88 | ． 91 | ． 92 | ． 92 | 80 | 1，489 | 18，028 | 43，497 | ． 682 | ． 385 | ． 173 | －． 05 | －． 10 | －． 15 |
| ENVCOMPT | 3.32 | 3.39 | 3.28 | 3.32 | ． 09 | ． 02 | ． 01 | ． 00 | ． 80 | ． 77 | ． 80 | ． 78 | 81 | 1，489 | 18，040 | 43，513 | ． 416 | ． 657 | ． 988 | －． 09 | ． 05 | ． 00 |
| GNGENLED | 3.11 | 3.14 | 3.15 | 3.18 | ． 09 | ． 02 | ． 01 | ． 00 | ． 80 | ． 79 | ． 78 | ． 78 | 80 | 1，473 | 17，862 | 43，090 | ． 741 | ． 670 | ． 444 | －． 04 | －． 05 | －． 09 |
| GNWORK | 2.58 | 2.70 | 2.73 | 2.72 | ． 11 | ． 02 | ． 01 | ． 00 | ． 99 | ． 95 | ． 93 | ． 94 | 80 | 1，468 | 17，847 | 43，053 | ． 248 | ． 136 | ． 160 | －． 13 | －． 17 | －． 16 |
| GNWRITE | 2.91 | 2.99 | 3.00 | 3.00 | ． 08 | ． 02 | ． 01 | ． 00 | ． 72 | ． 88 | ． 84 | ． 85 | 80 | 1，472 | 17，858 | 43，075 | ． 363 | ． 361 | ． 267 | －． 09 | －． 10 | －． 10 |
| GNSPEAK | 2.90 | 2.77 | 2.81 | 2.78 | ． 10 | ． 02 | ． 01 | ． 00 | ． 85 | ． 94 | ． 90 | ． 92 | 80 | 1，472 | 17，856 | 43，066 | ． 197 | ． 376 | ． 211 | ． 14 | ． 10 | ． 13 |
| GNANALY | 3.11 | 3.18 | 3.14 | 3.18 | ． 08 | ． 02 | ． 01 | ． 00 | ． 75 | ． 78 | ． 79 | ． 79 | 80 | 1，470 | 17，861 | 43，065 | ． 444 | ． 726 | ． 422 | －． 09 | －． 04 | －． 09 |
| GNQUANT | 2.81 | 2.92 | 2.81 | 2.84 | ． 10 | ． 02 | ． 01 | ． 00 | ． 87 | ． 88 | ． 88 | ． 89 | 80 | 1，467 | 17，827 | 43，006 | ． 294 | ． 945 | ． 788 | －． 12 | ． 01 | －． 03 |
| GNCMPTS | 3.09 | 3.11 | 2.96 | 2.96 | ． 09 | ． 02 | ． 01 | ． 00 | ． 84 | ． 89 | ． 90 | ． 91 | 80 | 1，472 | 17，857 | 43，065 | ． 790 | ． 200 | ． 224 | －． 03 | ． 14 | ． 14 |
| GNOTHERS | 2.80 | 2.89 | 2.96 | 2.95 | ． 11 | ． 02 | ． 01 | ． 00 | ． 95 | ． 90 | ． 86 | ． 87 | 80 | 1，472 | 17，855 | 43，065 | ． 393 | ． 104 | ． 117 | －． 10 | －． 18 | －． 18 |
| GNCITIZN | 2.86 | 2.48 | 2.44 | 2.48 | ． 11 | ． 03 | ． 01 | ． 01 | 1.03 | 1.07 | 1.06 | 1.07 | 80 | 1，463 | 17，739 | 42，798 | ． 002 | ． 000 | ． 002 | ． 35 | ． 39 | ． 35 |
| GNINQ | 3.13 | 2.96 | 2.89 | 2.93 | ． 09 | ． 02 | ． 01 | ． 00 | ． 80 | ． 86 | ． 85 | ． 85 | 80 | 1，461 | 17，735 | 42，811 | ． 086 | ． 013 | ． 040 | ． 20 | ． 28 | ． 23 |
| GNSELF | 2.89 | 2.70 | 2.76 | 2.77 | ． 11 | ． 03 | ． 01 | ． 00 | ． 95 | ． 99 | ． 96 | ． 96 | 80 | 1，463 | 17，733 | 42，808 | ． 093 | ． 233 | ． 288 | ． 19 | ． 13 | ． 12 |
| GNDIVERS | 2.59 | 2.59 | 2.58 | 2.59 | ． 11 | ． 03 | ． 01 | ． 00 | ． 94 | ． 97 | ． 96 | ． 96 | 79 | 1，463 | 17，743 | 42，800 | ． 949 | ． 912 | ． 950 | ． 01 | ． 01 | ． 01 |
| GNPROBSV | 2.65 | 2.58 | 2.55 | 2.58 | ． 11 | ． 02 | ． 01 | ． 00 | ． 94 | ． 93 | ． 92 | ． 92 | 80 | 1，461 | 17，743 | 42，805 | ． 527 | ． 356 | ． 495 | ． 07 | ． 10 | ． 08 |
| GNETHICS | 2.63 | 2.51 | 2.62 | 2.64 | ． 11 | ． 03 | ． 01 | ． 00 | 1.01 | 1.03 | ． 98 | ． 99 | 80 | 1，461 | 17，739 | 42，802 | ． 313 | ． 986 | ． 860 | ． 12 | ． 00 | －． 02 |
| GNCOMMUN | 2.20 | 2.28 | 2.41 | 2.43 | ． 11 | ． 03 | ． 01 | ． 00 | 1.00 | ． 97 | ． 98 | ． 98 | 80 | 1，461 | 17，735 | 42，798 | ． 449 | ． 061 | ． 034 | －． 09 | －． 21 | －． 24 |
| GNSPIRIT | 2.01 | 2.02 | 2.19 | 2.15 | ． 12 | ． 03 | ． 01 | ． 01 | 1.08 | 1.05 | 1.08 | 1.08 | 80 | 1，460 | 17，737 | 42，798 | ． 965 | ． 138 | ． 251 | －． 01 | －． 17 | －． 13 |
| ADVISE | 2.75 | 2.90 | 2.99 | 3.00 | ． 10 | ． 02 | ． 01 | ． 00 | ． 91 | ． 85 | ． 83 | ． 83 | 80 | 1，464 | 17，792 | 42，929 | ． 132 | ． 022 | ． 015 | －． 17 | －． 29 | －． 30 |
| ENTIREXP | 3.04 | 3.18 | 3.18 | 3.22 | ． 08 | ． 02 | ． 01 | ． 00 | ． 74 | ． 70 | ． 70 | ． 71 | 80 | 1，468 | 17，805 | 42，957 | ． 081 | ． 060 | ． 022 | －． 20 | －． 21 | －． 26 |
| SAMECOLL | 2.99 | 3.20 | 3.20 | 3.22 | ． 09 | ． 02 | ． 01 | ． 00 | ． 83 | ． 83 | ． 83 | ． 83 | 80 | 1，469 | 17，802 | 42，939 | ． 027 | ． 024 | ． 012 | －． 25 | －． 25 | －． 28 |

[^5]
## NSSE 2005 Detailed Statistics <br> University of West Georgia Seniors

National Survey of Student Engagement

CLQUEST CLPRESEN REWROPAP INTEGRAT DIVCLASS CLUNPREP CLASSGRP OCCGRP INTIDEAS TUTOR COMMPROJ ITACADEM EMAIL FACGRADE

| Mean |  |  |  | Standard Error of the Mean ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  |  |  | Standard deviation ${ }^{\text {b }}$ |  |  |  | Number of respondents |  |  |  | Significance ${ }^{\text {c }}$ |  |  | Effect size ${ }^{\text {d }}$ |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{aligned} & 0 \\ & 3 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 足 } \\ & 0 \\ & \text { H } \\ & \text { n } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0 \\ & 3 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { ưO } \\ & \text { on } \\ & \text { H } \\ & \text { Z } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0 \\ & 3 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \stackrel{n}{4} \\ & \stackrel{y}{4} \\ & \stackrel{y y y}{n} \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { U } \\ & 3 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \stackrel{n}{4} \\ & \stackrel{y}{4} \\ & \stackrel{y}{n} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Lo } \\ & \text { O } \\ & \text { H } \\ & \text { n } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |  | UWG pared |  |  | UWG pared $w$ <br>  |  |
| 3.04 | 3.07 | 3.15 | 3.16 | . 10 | . 02 | . 01 | . 00 | . 91 | . 86 | . 83 | . 83 | 90 | 2,004 | 21,833 | 50,472 | . 780 | . 214 | . 180 | -. 03 | -. 13 | -. 14 |
| 3.03 | 2.82 | 2.93 | 2.88 | . 08 | . 02 | . 01 | . 00 | . 80 | . 88 | . 84 | . 84 | 90 | 2,001 | 21,831 | 50,457 | . 015 | . 238 | . 083 | . 24 | . 12 | . 18 |
| 2.67 | 2.58 | 2.55 | 2.51 | . 11 | . 02 | . 01 | . 00 | 1.05 | . 99 | . 98 | . 98 | 90 | 2,002 | 21,819 | 50,432 | . 437 | . 259 | . 128 | . 08 | . 12 | . 16 |
| 3.34 | 3.30 | 3.36 | 3.37 | . 08 | . 02 | . 00 | . 00 | . 75 | . 77 | . 71 | . 72 | 90 | 2,001 | 21,823 | 50,445 | . 615 | . 858 | . 776 | . 05 | -. 02 | -. 03 |
| 2.93 | 2.74 | 2.83 | 2.83 | . 09 | . 02 | . 01 | . 00 | . 82 | . 95 | . 89 | . 90 | 89 | 1,998 | 21,805 | 50,397 | . 035 | . 289 | . 286 | . 20 | . 11 | . 11 |
| 2.18 | 2.11 | 2.05 | 2.08 | . 08 | . 02 | . 01 | . 00 | . 76 | . 78 | . 75 | . 76 | 90 | 1,998 | 21,816 | 50,411 | . 412 | . 100 | . 222 | . 09 | . 17 | . 13 |
| 2.66 | 2.54 | 2.58 | 2.52 | . 09 | . 02 | . 01 | . 00 | . 84 | . 88 | . 86 | . 87 | 90 | 1,999 | 21,822 | 50,426 | . 242 | . 376 | . 130 | . 13 | . 09 | . 16 |
| 2.74 | 2.82 | 2.76 | 2.77 | . 09 | . 02 | . 01 | . 00 | . 82 | . 89 | . 89 | . 88 | 90 | 2,002 | 21,828 | 50,447 | . 430 | . 841 | . 766 | -. 08 | -. 02 | -. 03 |
| 2.84 | 2.90 | 2.91 | 2.93 | . 09 | . 02 | . 01 | . 00 | . 87 | . 84 | . 80 | . 80 | 87 | 1,965 | 21,424 | 49,463 | . 518 | . 450 | . 352 | -. 07 | -. 09 | -. 11 |
| 2.03 | 1.87 | 1.89 | 1.94 | . 11 | . 02 | . 01 | . 00 | 1.03 | . 93 | . 96 | . 97 | 87 | 1,965 | 21,441 | 49,481 | . 105 | . 174 | . 356 | . 18 | . 15 | . 10 |
| 1.76 | 1.72 | 1.80 | 1.77 | . 10 | . 02 | . 01 | . 00 | . 94 | . 93 | . 93 | . 92 | 87 | 1,964 | 21,433 | 49,467 | . 670 | . 648 | . 947 | . 05 | -. 05 | -. 01 |
| 2.79 | 2.90 | 2.81 | 2.81 | . 11 | . 02 | . 01 | . 00 | 1.01 | 1.05 | 1.04 | 1.03 | 87 | 1,965 | 21,444 | 49,491 | . 342 | . 856 | . 846 | -. 10 | -. 02 | -. 02 |
| 3.30 | 3.28 | 3.26 | 3.32 | . 08 | . 02 | . 01 | . 00 | . 75 | . 81 | . 80 | . 79 | 87 | 1,967 | 21,446 | 49,494 | . 810 | . 665 | . 823 | . 03 | . 05 | -. 02 |
| 2.99 | 2.91 | 2.86 | 2.87 | . 09 | . 02 | . 01 | . 00 | . 81 | . 86 | . 86 | . 86 | 87 | 1,965 | 21,438 | 49,483 | . 399 | . 164 | . 206 | . 09 | . 15 | . 14 |
| 2.39 | 2.39 | 2.51 | 2.53 | . 10 | . 02 | . 01 | . 00 | . 89 | . 95 | . 96 | . 96 | 87 | 1,967 | 21,435 | 49,481 | . 983 | . 227 | . 163 | . 00 | -. 13 | -. 15 |
| 2.07 | 2.08 | 2.13 | 2.16 | . 09 | . 02 | . 01 | . 00 | . 80 | . 92 | . 91 | . 91 | 87 | 1,964 | 21,439 | 49,485 | . 945 | . 531 | . 300 | -. 01 | -. 07 | -. 10 |
| 3.00 | 2.94 | 2.93 | 2.94 | . 07 | . 02 | . 01 | . 00 | . 70 | . 79 | . 77 | . 77 | 87 | 1,957 | 21,354 | 49,263 | . 498 | . 412 | . 473 | . 07 | . 09 | . 08 |
| 2.95 | 2.81 | 2.78 | 2.76 | . 08 | . 02 | . 01 | . 00 | . 76 | . 86 | . 83 | . 84 | 87 | 1,955 | 21,352 | 49,247 | . 098 | . 033 | . 019 | . 16 | . 21 | . 23 |
| 1.92 | 1.77 | 1.90 | 1.93 | . 10 | . 02 | . 01 | . 00 | . 97 | . 94 | . 97 | . 97 | 87 | 1,958 | 21,353 | 49,253 | . 157 | . 823 | . 898 | . 16 | . 02 | -. 01 |
| 2.87 | 2.93 | 2.86 | 2.88 | . 09 | . 02 | . 01 | . 00 | . 87 | . 84 | . 84 | . 84 | 87 | 1,957 | 21,353 | 49,262 | . 531 | . 884 | . 914 | -. 07 | . 02 | -. 01 |
| 2.95 | 2.75 | 2.60 | 2.65 | . 10 | . 02 | . 01 | . 00 | . 94 | . 99 | . 99 | . 99 | 87 | 1,954 | 21,334 | 49,217 | . 058 | . 001 | . 004 | . 21 | . 36 | . 31 |
| 2.87 | 2.78 | 2.71 | 2.76 | . 10 | . 02 | . 01 | . 00 | . 89 | . 97 | . 95 | . 95 | 86 | 1,954 | 21,328 | 49,224 | . 370 | . 112 | . 262 | . 10 | . 17 | . 12 |
| 3.09 | 2.82 | 2.75 | 2.70 | . 10 | . 02 | . 01 | . 00 | . 95 | . 92 | . 91 | . 92 | 87 | 1,952 | 21,281 | 49,088 | . 008 | . 000 | . 000 | . 29 | . 37 | . 42 |
| 3.28 | 3.22 | 3.22 | 3.24 | . 08 | . 02 | . 01 | . 00 | . 76 | . 76 | . 75 | . 74 | 87 | 1,952 | 21,285 | 49,086 | . 529 | . 455 | . 674 | . 07 | . 08 | . 05 |
| 3.13 | 3.03 | 3.03 | 3.06 | . 09 | . 02 | . 01 | . 00 | . 82 | . 86 | . 83 | . 83 | 87 | 1,949 | 21,275 | 49,061 | . 326 | . 286 | . 433 | . 11 | . 11 | . 08 |
| 3.05 | 2.97 | 2.96 | 2.99 | . 09 | . 02 | . 01 | . 00 | . 87 | . 89 | . 86 | . 86 | 87 | 1,949 | 21,275 | 49,066 | . 454 | . 383 | . 517 | . 08 | . 09 | . 07 |
| 3.18 | 3.22 | 3.19 | 3.19 | . 09 | . 02 | . 01 | . 00 | . 87 | . 82 | . 81 | . 82 | 87 | 1,949 | 21,278 | 49,066 | . 703 | . 902 | . 911 | -. 04 | -. 01 | -. 01 |
| 3.07 | 3.01 | 3.14 | 3.22 | . 11 | . 02 | . 01 | . 00 | 1.03 | . 99 | 1.01 | 1.03 | 87 | 1,943 | 21,192 | 48,888 | . 560 | . 540 | . 180 | . 06 | -. 07 | -. 14 |

[^6]
## NSSE 2005 Detailed Statistics <br> University of West Georgia <br> Seniors

National Survey of Student Engagement

READOWN WRITEMOR WRITEMID WRITESML PROBSETA PROBSETB EXAMS ATDART05 EXRCSE05 WORSHP05 ownview OTHRVIEW CHNGVIEW INTERN04 VOLNTR04 LRNCOM04 RESRCH04 FORLNG04 STDABR04 INDSTD04 SNRX04 ENVSTU ENVFAC ENVADM ACADPR01 WORKON01 WORKOF01 COCURR01

| Mean |  |  |  | Standard Error of the Mean ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  |  |  | Standard deviation ${ }^{\text {b }}$ |  |  |  | Number of respondents |  |  |  | Significance ${ }^{\text {c }}$ |  |  | Effect size ${ }^{\text {d }}$ |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { U } \\ & 3 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { E } \\ & \text { Win } \\ & \text { N } \\ & .0 \\ & \text { Wiw } \\ & 0.0 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 0 \\ & 3 \\ & 3 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 0 \\ & 3 \\ & 3 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { L⿸⿳亠丷厂彡} \\ & \text { ⿷匚⿳ } \\ & \text { n } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0 \\ & 3 \\ & 3 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { u} \\ & \text { O} \\ & \text { 山/ } \\ & \text { Z } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |  | UWG pared w <br>  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { L } \\ & \text { O} \\ & \text { H } \\ & \text { n } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |  | UWG pared <br>  |  |
| 2.20 | 2.25 | 2.21 | 2.22 | ． 10 | ． 02 | ． 01 | ． 00 | ． 91 | 1.02 | ． 99 | ． 98 | 87 | 1，944 | 21，207 | 48，930 | ． 624 | ． 923 | ． 783 | －． 05 | －． 01 | －． 03 |
| 1.59 | 1.66 | 1.65 | 1.68 | ． 08 | ． 02 | ． 01 | ． 00 | ． 77 | ． 82 | ． 77 | ． 77 | 87 | 1，938 | 21，189 | 48，901 | ． 438 | ． 465 | ． 252 | －． 08 | －． 08 | －． 12 |
| 2.52 | 2.45 | 2.63 | 2.68 | ． 11 | ． 02 | ． 01 | ． 00 | 1.00 | ． 97 | ． 96 | ． 97 | 87 | 1，943 | 21，195 | 48，915 | ． 515 | ． 262 | ． 114 | ． 07 | －． 12 | －． 17 |
| 3.09 | 2.82 | 3.12 | 3.13 | ． 13 | ． 03 | ． 01 | ． 01 | 1.20 | 1.19 | 1.20 | 1.19 | 85 | 1，943 | 21，208 | 48，918 | ． 037 | ． 873 | ． 796 | ． 23 | －． 02 | －． 03 |
| 2.43 | 2.54 | 2.53 | 2.51 | ． 14 | ． 03 | ． 01 | ． 01 | 1.32 | 1.19 | 1.17 | 1.19 | 86 | 1，927 | 21，034 | 48，545 | ． 394 | ． 431 | ． 537 | －． 09 | －． 09 | －． 07 |
| 2.38 | 2.36 | 2.40 | 2.33 | ． 14 | ． 03 | ． 01 | ． 01 | 1.27 | 1.21 | 1.20 | 1.20 | 86 | 1，926 | 21，001 | 48，478 | ． 840 | ． 919 | ． 694 | ． 02 | －． 01 | ． 04 |
| 5.53 | 5.60 | 5.46 | 5.44 | ． 13 | ． 03 | ． 01 | ． 01 | 1.19 | 1.22 | 1.22 | 1.22 | 85 | 1，935 | 21，111 | 48，687 | ． 604 | ． 579 | ． 515 | －． 06 | ． 06 | ． 07 |
| 2.00 | 1.88 | 2.03 | 2.08 | ． 10 | ． 02 | ． 01 | ． 00 | ． 96 | ． 84 | ． 89 | ． 91 | 86 | 1，938 | 21，111 | 48，670 | ． 195 | ． 790 | ． 390 | ． 14 | －． 03 | －． 09 |
| 2.66 | 2.56 | 2.65 | 2.74 | ． 11 | ． 02 | ． 01 | ． 00 | 1.02 | 1.05 | 1.05 | 1.04 | 86 | 1，938 | 21，109 | 48，662 | ． 353 | ． 932 | ． 500 | ． 10 | ． 01 | －． 07 |
| 2.57 | 2.41 | 2.26 | 2.23 | ． 12 | ． 03 | ． 01 | ． 01 | 1.15 | 1.15 | 1.13 | 1.12 | 86 | 1，936 | 21，104 | 48，656 | ． 205 | ． 010 | ． 005 | ． 14 | ． 28 | ． 31 |
| 2.74 | 2.73 | 2.70 | 2.73 | ． 10 | ． 02 | ． 01 | ． 00 | ． 92 | ． 90 | ． 87 | ． 87 | 86 | 1，938 | 21，105 | 48，658 | ． 883 | ． 659 | ． 859 | ． 02 | ． 05 | ． 02 |
| 2.94 | 2.85 | 2.84 | 2.86 | ． 09 | ． 02 | ． 01 | ． 00 | ． 80 | ． 84 | ． 83 | ． 83 | 86 | 1，938 | 21，112 | 48，661 | ． 297 | ． 268 | ． 351 | ． 11 | ． 12 | ． 10 |
| 2.94 | 2.85 | 2.85 | 2.88 | ． 08 | ． 02 | ． 01 | ． 00 | ． 79 | ． 83 | ． 81 | ． 81 | 86 | 1，938 | 21，099 | 48，645 | ． 328 | ． 317 | ． 477 | ． 11 | ． 11 | ． 08 |
| ． 56 | ． 50 | ． 56 | ． 58 | ． 05 | ． 01 | ． 00 | ． 00 | ． 50 | ． 50 | ． 50 | ． 49 | 86 | 1，925 | 20，975 | 48，358 | ． 313 | ． 960 | ． 657 | ． 11 | －． 01 | －． 05 |
| ． 62 | ． 57 | ． 62 | ． 64 | ． 05 | ． 01 | ． 00 | ． 00 | ． 49 | ． 50 | ． 49 | ． 48 | 86 | 1，929 | 20，965 | 48，342 | ． 390 | ． 926 | ． 635 | ． 09 | －． 01 | －． 05 |
| ． 36 | ． 25 | ． 27 | ． 27 | ． 05 | ． 01 | ． 00 | ． 00 | ． 48 | ． 43 | ． 45 | ． 44 | 86 | 1，926 | 20，970 | 48，321 | ． 035 | ． 094 | ． 071 | ． 26 | ． 20 | ． 22 |
| ． 13 | ． 17 | ． 18 | ． 21 | ． 04 | ． 01 | ． 00 | ． 00 | ． 34 | ． 38 | ． 39 | ． 41 | 86 | 1，928 | 20，974 | 48，341 | ． 260 | ． 123 | ． 020 | －． 11 | －． 15 | －． 21 |
| ． 37 | ． 37 | ． 41 | ． 46 | ． 05 | ． 01 | ． 00 | ． 00 | ． 49 | ． 48 | ． 49 | ． 50 | 86 | 1，926 | 20，976 | 48，342 | ． 902 | ． 452 | ． 111 | ． 01 | －． 08 | －． 17 |
| ． 19 | ． 11 | ． 13 | ． 18 | ． 04 | ． 01 | ． 00 | ． 00 | ． 39 | ． 32 | ． 34 | ． 38 | 86 | 1，925 | 20，965 | 48，315 | ． 097 | ． 191 | ． 842 | ． 23 | ． 17 | ． 02 |
| ． 14 | ． 15 | ． 20 | ． 23 | ． 04 | ． 01 | ． 00 | ． 00 | ． 35 | ． 36 | ． 40 | ． 42 | 84 | 1，925 | 20，965 | 48，328 | ． 845 | ． 156 | ． 027 | －． 02 | －． 14 | －． 21 |
| ． 41 | ． 27 | ． 34 | ． 38 | ． 05 | ． 01 | ． 00 | ． 00 | ． 49 | ． 44 | ． 47 | ． 49 | 86 | 1，928 | 20，971 | 48，322 | ． 014 | ． 239 | ． 629 | ． 31 | ． 13 | ． 05 |
| 5.80 | 5.67 | 5.70 | 5.68 | ． 13 | ． 03 | ． 01 | ． 01 | 1.23 | 1.28 | 1.28 | 1.30 | 86 | 1，922 | 20，979 | 48，327 | ． 332 | ． 460 | ． 379 | ． 11 | ． 08 | ． 09 |
| 5.64 | 5.50 | 5.66 | 5.64 | ． 13 | ． 03 | ． 01 | ． 01 | 1.18 | 1.34 | 1.24 | 1.26 | 86 | 1，924 | 20，979 | 48，328 | ． 351 | ． 860 | ． 991 | ． 10 | －． 02 | ． 00 |
| 4.86 | 4.64 | 4.67 | 4.63 | ． 17 | ． 04 | ． 01 | ． 01 | 1.59 | 1.66 | 1.65 | 1.66 | 86 | 1，924 | 20，958 | 48，293 | ． 229 | ． 279 | ． 197 | ． 13 | ． 12 | ． 14 |
| 4.02 | 3.88 | 3.94 | 4.09 | ． 21 | ． 04 | ． 01 | ． 01 | 1.94 | 1.67 | 1.71 | 1.75 | 86 | 1，911 | 20，845 | 48，044 | ． 500 | ． 690 | ． 730 | ． 09 | ． 05 | －． 04 |
| 1.50 | 1.57 | 1.80 | 1.90 | ． 12 | ． 03 | ． 01 | ． 01 | 1.08 | 1.47 | 1.53 | 1.57 | 86 | 1，912 | 20，829 | 48，044 | ． 656 | ． 011 | ． 001 | －． 05 | －． 20 | －． 26 |
| 3.85 | 4.16 | 3.85 | 3.50 | ． 28 | ． 07 | ． 02 | ． 01 | 2.57 | 2.93 | 2.78 | 2.74 | 86 | 1，914 | 20，831 | 48，025 | ． 272 | 1.000 | ． 234 | －． 11 | ． 00 | ． 13 |
| 1.91 | 1.80 | 2.04 | 2.19 | ． 15 | ． 03 | ． 01 | ． 01 | 1.40 | 1.30 | 1.48 | 1.55 | 86 | 1，913 | 20，853 | 48，062 | ． 437 | ． 409 | ． 092 | ． 09 | －． 09 | －． 18 |

[^7]
## NSSE 2005 Detailed Statistics <br> University of West Georgia Seniors

National Survey of Student Engagement

|  | Mean |  |  |  | Standard Error of the Mean ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  |  |  | Standard deviation ${ }^{\text {b }}$ |  |  |  | Number of respondents |  |  |  | Significance ${ }^{\text {c }}$ |  |  | Effect size ${ }^{\text {d }}$ |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & 0 \\ & 3 \\ & 3 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & u \\ & 3 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { LO} \\ & 0 \\ & \text { Why } \\ & \text { n } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0 \\ & 3 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \stackrel{n}{4} \\ & \stackrel{y}{4} \\ & \stackrel{y y y}{n} \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 0 \\ & 3 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { L } \\ & 0 \\ & \text { H } \\ & \text { n } \end{aligned}$ |  | UWG pared |  |  | UWG ared <br>  |  |
| SOCIAL05 | 3.51 | 3.24 | 3.29 | 3.36 | . 19 | . 03 | . 01 | . 01 | 1.75 | 1.52 | 1.53 | 1.54 | 86 | 1,914 | 20,840 | 48,051 | . 160 | . 254 | . 349 | . 18 | . 14 | . 10 |
| CAREDE01 | 2.52 | 3.01 | 2.52 | 2.29 | . 25 | . 06 | . 02 | . 01 | 2.36 | 2.68 | 2.45 | 2.31 | 86 | 1,912 | 20,837 | 48,049 | . 063 | . 993 | . 352 | -. 18 | . 00 | . 10 |
| COMMUTE | 2.55 | 2.64 | 2.40 | 2.31 | . 12 | . 03 | . 01 | . 00 | 1.15 | 1.26 | 1.12 | 1.09 | 86 | 1,912 | 20,846 | 48,059 | . 493 | . 216 | . 044 | -. 08 | . 13 | . 22 |
| ENVSCHOL | 3.16 | 3.19 | 3.08 | 3.14 | . 08 | . 02 | . 01 | . 00 | . 75 | . 78 | . 77 | . 77 | 85 | 1,907 | 20,805 | 47,924 | . 790 | . 335 | . 732 | -. 03 | . 10 | . 04 |
| ENVSUPRT | 3.02 | 2.87 | 2.95 | 2.97 | . 09 | . 02 | . 01 | . 00 | . 81 | . 86 | . 82 | . 83 | 86 | 1,905 | 20,786 | 47,897 | . 097 | . 403 | . 526 | . 18 | . 09 | . 07 |
| ENVDIVRS | 2.48 | 2.40 | 2.42 | 2.42 | . 11 | . 02 | . 01 | . 00 | 1.01 | . 99 | . 98 | . 98 | 86 | 1,900 | 20,763 | 47,848 | . 501 | . 615 | . 622 | . 07 | . 05 | . 05 |
| ENVNACAD | 1.75 | 1.83 | 1.96 | 1.97 | . 09 | . 02 | . 01 | . 00 | . 87 | . 91 | . 91 | . 91 | 85 | 1,903 | 20,752 | 47,838 | . 455 | . 037 | . 032 | -. 08 | -. 23 | -. 23 |
| ENVSOCAL | 2.16 | 2.04 | 2.17 | 2.17 | . 09 | . 02 | . 01 | . 00 | . 87 | . 92 | . 90 | . 91 | 85 | 1,900 | 20,723 | 47,776 | . 215 | . 959 | . 958 | . 14 | -. 01 | -. 01 |
| ENVEVENT | 2.48 | 2.47 | 2.56 | 2.63 | . 11 | . 02 | . 01 | . 00 | . 96 | . 94 | . 94 | . 94 | 84 | 1,905 | 20,749 | 47,850 | . 959 | . 391 | . 133 | . 01 | -. 09 | -. 16 |
| ENVCOMPT | 3.60 | 3.50 | 3.44 | 3.46 | . 07 | . 02 | . 01 | . 00 | . 60 | . 74 | . 74 | . 74 | 85 | 1,905 | 20,792 | 47,899 | . 136 | . 019 | . 036 | . 14 | . 21 | . 19 |
| GNGENLED | 3.31 | 3.24 | 3.31 | 3.33 | . 09 | . 02 | . 01 | . 00 | . 79 | . 81 | . 76 | . 77 | 85 | 1,891 | 20,695 | 47,697 | . 434 | . 999 | . 802 | . 09 | . 00 | -. 03 |
| GNWORK | 3.03 | 3.12 | 3.10 | 3.04 | . 11 | . 02 | . 01 | . 00 | 1.00 | . 92 | . 90 | . 92 | 86 | 1,891 | 20,696 | 47,692 | . 384 | . 507 | . 977 | -. 10 | -. 07 | . 00 |
| GNWRITE | 3.15 | 3.03 | 3.12 | 3.14 | . 09 | . 02 | . 01 | . 00 | . 83 | . 91 | . 84 | . 84 | 86 | 1,892 | 20,700 | 47,702 | . 246 | . 745 | . 870 | . 13 | . 04 | . 02 |
| GNSPEAK | 3.02 | 2.97 | 3.05 | 3.03 | . 09 | . 02 | . 01 | . 00 | . 85 | . 93 | . 86 | . 88 | 86 | 1,890 | 20,694 | 47,691 | . 569 | . 807 | . 909 | . 06 | -. 03 | -. 01 |
| GNANALY | 3.28 | 3.34 | 3.34 | 3.37 | . 08 | . 02 | . 01 | . 00 | . 76 | . 77 | . 75 | . 74 | 86 | 1,890 | 20,696 | 47,696 | . 469 | . 475 | . 268 | -. 08 | -. 08 | -. 12 |
| GNQUANT | 2.84 | 3.09 | 3.01 | 3.01 | . 10 | . 02 | . 01 | . 00 | . 97 | . 87 | . 88 | . 89 | 86 | 1,892 | 20,677 | 47,662 | . 020 | . 107 | . 093 | -. 29 | -. 19 | -. 20 |
| GNCMPTS | 3.30 | 3.32 | 3.20 | 3.18 | . 08 | . 02 | . 01 | . 00 | . 77 | . 82 | . 84 | . 85 | 86 | 1,889 | 20,696 | 47,698 | . 852 | . 254 | . 178 | -. 02 | . 12 | . 15 |
| GNOTHERS | 2.99 | 3.14 | 3.20 | 3.18 | . 10 | . 02 | . 01 | . 00 | . 93 | . 86 | . 82 | . 83 | 86 | 1,889 | 20,687 | 47,686 | . 103 | . 017 | . 029 | -. 18 | -. 26 | -. 24 |
| GNCITIZN | 2.24 | 2.24 | 2.29 | 2.31 | . 11 | . 03 | . 01 | . 00 | 1.05 | 1.10 | 1.07 | 1.07 | 84 | 1,883 | 20,621 | 47,507 | . 992 | . 662 | . 524 | . 00 | -. 05 | -. 07 |
| GNINQ | 2.98 | 3.04 | 3.04 | 3.07 | . 10 | . 02 | . 01 | . 00 | . 95 | . 92 | . 87 | . 86 | 86 | 1,883 | 20,628 | 47,541 | . 534 | . 480 | . 320 | -. 07 | -. 08 | -. 11 |
| GNSELF | 2.72 | 2.70 | 2.85 | 2.88 | . 11 | . 02 | . 01 | . 00 | 1.05 | 1.06 | . 99 | . 98 | 86 | 1,884 | 20,626 | 47,528 | . 876 | . 215 | . 138 | . 02 | -. 13 | -. 16 |
| GNDIVERS | 2.69 | 2.56 | 2.61 | 2.60 | . 11 | . 02 | . 01 | . 00 | 1.05 | 1.01 | . 99 | . 99 | 86 | 1,882 | 20,630 | 47,530 | . 245 | . 469 | . 413 | . 13 | . 08 | . 09 |
| GNPROBSV | 2.62 | 2.71 | 2.72 | 2.72 | . 10 | . 02 | . 01 | . 00 | . 96 | 1.00 | . 94 | . 94 | 86 | 1,886 | 20,633 | 47,548 | . 387 | . 287 | . 288 | -. 10 | -. 11 | -. 11 |
| GNETHICS | 2.58 | 2.53 | 2.73 | 2.74 | . 11 | . 02 | . 01 | . 00 | 1.05 | 1.08 | 1.02 | 1.02 | 86 | 1,885 | 20,628 | 47,537 | . 668 | . 176 | . 161 | . 05 | -. 15 | -. 15 |
| GNCOMMUN | 2.48 | 2.34 | 2.49 | 2.50 | . 11 | . 02 | . 01 | . 00 | 1.04 | 1.03 | 1.01 | 1.01 | 86 | 1,886 | 20,626 | 47,536 | . 244 | . 885 | . 857 | . 13 | -. 02 | -. 02 |
| GNSPIRIT | 1.87 | 1.82 | 2.09 | 2.04 | . 12 | . 02 | . 01 | . 01 | 1.15 | 1.03 | 1.10 | 1.09 | 86 | 1,884 | 20,621 | 47,518 | . 636 | . 070 | . 158 | . 05 | -. 20 | -. 15 |
| ADVISE | 2.51 | 2.85 | 2.92 | 2.94 | . 11 | . 02 | . 01 | . 00 | 1.05 | . 95 | . 92 | . 92 | 86 | 1,889 | 20,672 | 47,645 | . 005 | . 000 | . 000 | -. 35 | -. 45 | -. 47 |
| ENTIREXP | 3.14 | 3.21 | 3.24 | 3.27 | . 07 | . 02 | . 00 | . 00 | . 69 | . 72 | . 70 | . 71 | 86 | 1,891 | 20,678 | 47,657 | . 385 | . 170 | . 101 | -. 10 | -. 15 | -. 18 |
| SAMECOLL | 3.01 | 3.17 | 3.19 | 3.19 | . 09 | . 02 | . 01 | . 00 | . 82 | . 86 | . 84 | . 85 | 86 | 1,889 | 20,674 | 47,648 | . 095 | . 051 | . 047 | -. 18 | -. 21 | -. 21 |

[^8]
[^0]:    ${ }^{\mathrm{a}}$ * p $<.05{ }^{* *} \mathrm{p}<.01 \quad$ *** $\mathrm{p}<.001$ (2-tailed).

[^1]:    ${ }^{\mathrm{a}}$ * $\mathrm{p}<.05 \quad{ }^{* *} \mathrm{p}<.01 \quad{ }^{* * *} \mathrm{p}<.001$ (2-tailed).
    ${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ Effect size $=$ mean difference divided by comparison group standard deviation.

[^2]:    ${ }^{*}$ * $\mathrm{p}<.05 \quad$ ** $\mathrm{p}<.01 \quad{ }^{* * *} \mathrm{p}<.001$ (2-tailed).
    ${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ Effect size $=$ mean difference divided by comparison group standard deviation.

[^3]:    ${ }^{a}$ The $95 \%$ confidence interval for the population mean is equal to the sample mean plus/minus the product of 1.96 times the standard error of the sample mean.
    Standard deviation is a measure of the average amount the individual scores deviate from the mean of all the scores in the distribution.
    ${ }^{\text {E }}$ This statistic represents the probability that the difference between the mean of your institution and that of the comparison group occurred by chance.
    ${ }^{\mathrm{d}}$ Effect size is calculated by subtracting the comparison group mean from the school mean, and dividing the result by the standard deviation of the comparison group.

[^4]:    ${ }^{a}$ The $95 \%$ confidence interval for the population mean is equal to the sample mean plus/minus the product of 1.96 times the standard error of the sample mean.
    Standard deviation is a measure of the average amount the individual scores deviate from the mean of all the scores in the distribution.
    ${ }^{\text {E }}$ This statistic represents the probability that the difference between the mean of your institution and that of the comparison group occurred by chance.
    ${ }^{\mathrm{d}}$ Effect size is calculated by subtracting the comparison group mean from the school mean, and dividing the result by the standard deviation of the comparison group.

[^5]:    The $95 \%$ confidence interval for the population mean is equal to the sample mean plus／minus the product of 1.96 times the standard error of the sample mean．
    ${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ Standard deviation is a measure of the average amount the individual scores deviate from the mean of all the scores in the distribution．
    ${ }^{\text {c }}$ This statistic represents the probability that the difference between the mean of your institution and that of the comparison group occurred by chance．
    ${ }^{\mathrm{d}}$ Effect size is calculated by subtracting the comparison group mean from the school mean，and dividing the result by the standard deviation of the comparison group．

[^6]:    ${ }^{a}$ The $95 \%$ confidence interval for the population mean is equal to the sample mean plus/minus the product of 1.96 times the standard error of the sample mean.
    ${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ Standard deviation is a measure of the average amount the individual scores deviate from the mean of all the scores in the distribution.
    ${ }^{\text {c }}$ This statistic represents the probability that the difference between the mean of your institution and that of the comparison group occurred by chance.
    ${ }^{d}$ Effect size is calculated by subtracting the comparison group mean from the school mean, and dividing the result by the standard deviation of the comparison group.

[^7]:    ${ }^{a}$ The $95 \%$ confidence interval for the population mean is equal to the sample mean plus／minus the product of 1.96 times the standard error of the sample mean．
    ${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ Standard deviation is a measure of the average amount the individual scores deviate from the mean of all the scores in the distribution．
    ${ }^{\text {c }}$ This statistic represents the probability that the difference between the mean of your institution and that of the comparison group occurred by chance．
    ${ }^{\mathrm{d}}$ Effect size is calculated by subtracting the comparison group mean from the school mean，and dividing the result by the standard deviation of the comparison group．

[^8]:    The $95 \%$ confidence interval for the population mean is equal to the sample mean plus/minus the product of 1.96 times the standard error of the sample mean.
    ${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ Standard deviation is a measure of the average amount the individual scores deviate from the mean of all the scores in the distribution.
    ${ }^{\text {c }}$ This statistic represents the probability that the difference between the mean of your institution and that of the comparison group occurred by chance.
    ${ }^{\mathrm{d}}$ Effect size is calculated by subtracting the comparison group mean from the school mean, and dividing the result by the standard deviation of the comparison group.

