**CURRICULUM VITAE**

**OF**

**GEORGE KLAY KIEH, JR.**

**ADDRESS:**

**OFFICE**: Department of Political Science and Planning

University of West Georgia, 1601 Maple Street

Carrollton, GA 30118

Tel # : 678-839-5008

Fax: 678-839-5009

E-mail: gkieh@westga.edu

**HOME**: 4331 Elk Run

Douglasville, GA 30135

Tel: 616-735-3174(Home)

616-648-8901(Cell)

E-mail: georgekieh@yahoo.com

**EDUCATION**

Doctor of Philosophy, Political Science, Northwestern University, 1986.

Master of Arts, Political Science, Northwestern University, 1982.

Graduate Certificate, African Studies, Northwestern University, 1982.

Bachelor of Arts (Honors), Political Science, University of Liberia, 1980.

**TEACHING EXPERIENCES**

Full Professor of Political Science(tenured), University of West Georgia, 2009-

Full Professor of Political Science and African and African-American Studies (tenured), Grand Valley State University, 2006-2009.

Full Professor of Political Science (tenured), Grand Valley State University, 2001-2005

(On Leave 2002-2005).

Full Professor of Political Science (tenured), Morehouse College, 1999-2005(On Leave

2002-2003).

Associate Professor (tenured), Political Science, Morehouse College, 1993-1999

Associate Professor (tenured), Political Science, Illinois Wesleyan University, 1993.

Assistant Professor, Political Science Illinois Wesleyan University, 1990-1993.

Assistant Professor, Political Science, University of Memphis (Undergraduate & Graduate), 1988-1990.

Lecturer, Tennessee Governor's School for International Studies, Summer 1989-1991.

Assistant Professor, Political Science, St. Xavier University, 1987-1988.

Lecturer, Political Science, Northwestern University, 1986-1988.

Visiting Lecturer, Political Science, University of Illinois-Chicago, Spring, 1986.

Lecturer, Political Science, North Park University, 1986-1988.

Lecturer, Political Science, Northwestern University College, 1985/1986.

Visiting Assistant Professor, Political Science, University of Wisconsin-Parkside, 1985.

Lecturer, Political Science, University of Liberia, 1983-84.

Teaching Assistant, Political Science, Northwestern University, 1982-1983.

Teaching Assistant, Political Science, University of Liberia, 1981.

Instructor, Roland J. Payne School, Liberia, 1979-1981.

Instructor, Barclay School, Liberia, 1978.

Instructor, Marcus Garvey Institute, Liberia, 1977-1978.

**OTHERS**: Adjunct Master Professor, United States Joint Special Operations University, 2004-

Adjunct Professor, United States Air Force Special Operations School, Hulbert Air Force Base, Florida, 1993-2004

djunct Professor of Political Science (Graduate), Clark-Atlanta University, 1997-2005

**RESEARCH INTERESTS**: Peace and Conflict Studies(civil wars, peacemaking, post-conflict peacebuilding),etc.), Security Studies(terrorism, the military, peacekeeping, etc.), international law, American Foreign Policy, the State(state-building, stability, instability, and reconstitution), Democratization, Development, Political Economy, Regional Organizations(African Union and subregional organizations), and Global Organizations(United Nations).

**TEACHING AREAS**: International Conflict and Conflict Resolution, Civil Conflict, Genocide, Human Rights, American Foreign Policy, International Organizations(United Nations and the Africa Union and other regional organizations), International Law, International Political Economy, Political Economy, International Relations, African Politics and General Comparative Politics.

**COURSES TAUGHT:**

**UNDERGRADUATE LEVEL**

**INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS**

Introduction to International Relations

World Politics

International Organizations

Advanced International Relations

Comparative Foreign Policy

International Law

American Foreign Policy

Problems in American Foreign Policy

Theories of International Relations

International Conflict and Conflict Resolution

Third World Conflict Areas

Civil Conflicts in Africa

Comparative Civil Wars

Global Terrorism

Genocide

Genocide in Africa

Human Rights

Senior Seminar in International Relations

Contemporary Problems in International Relations

Third World Regional Organizations

International Political Economy

Third World Development

African International Relations

U.S.-Africa Relations

Global Perspectives

**COMPARATIVE POLITICS**

Introduction to Comparative Politics

Comparative Political Systems

African Political Systems

Contemporary Issues in Africa

Colonialism and Modern African Politics

Seminar on South Africa

African Politics and Government

African Politics

Politics of Developing Areas

Contemporary African Politics

Democracy in Troubled Times

**OTHERS**

Introduction to American Government

Introduction to Political Science

Senior Seminar in Political Science

Senior Thesis

Directed Readings

Introduction to Social Science

Political Science Research Methods

**THE GRADUATE LEVEL**

**INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS**

International Relations(Introductory Seminar)

Problems in International Relations

Theories of International Relations

International Organizations

American Foreign Policy

Problems in American Foreign Policy

International Political Economy

African International Relations

**COMPARATIVE POLITICS**

Comparative Politics

**OTHERS**

Directed Readings

Master’s Thesis Supervision

Doctoral Dissertation Supervision

**ADMINISTRATIVE EXPEREINCES**

Dean, College of Arts and Sciences, University of West Georgia, 2009-2010

Chair, Department of Political Science, Morehouse College, 2002-2005

Dean, International Affairs, Grand Valley State University, 2001-2003(On Leave

2002-2003)

Founding Director of the Institute for Conflict and Development Studies, Morehouse

College, 1996-2001

Founding Director, Center for International Studies, Morehouse College, 1993-1996

Director, International Studies Program, Illinois Wesleyan University, 1990-1993

Assistant Director, International Studies Program, University of Memphis, 1988-1990

**ACADEMIC FUNCTIONS**

Faculty Advisor, Zeta Beta Tau Fraternity, Northwestern University, 1986-1988.

Member, Advisory Committee, Program of African Studies, Northwestern University, 1986-1988.

Faculty Advisor, Model United Nations Organization, Northwestern University, 1987-1988

Faculty Associate, International Studies Residential College, Northwestern University, 1986-1988.

Faculty Moderator, Political Science Forum, St. Xavier College, 1987-1988.

Faculty Supervisor, Summer Research Opportunity Program for Minorities, Northwestern University, Summer 1988.

Faculty Advisor, Pi Sigma Alpha and Political Science Society, Memphis State University, 1988-1990.

Mentor, Peer-Mentor Program, Memphis State University, 1988-1989.

Member, International Studies Advisory Committee, Memphis State University, 1988-1990.

Member, Curriculum Committee, Department of Political Science, Memphis State University, 1988-1990.

Member, Graduate Faculty Committee, Department of Political Science, Memphis State University, 1989-1990.

Library Coordinator, Department of Political Science, Memphis State University, 1988-1990.

Member, Graduate Faculty, Memphis State University, 1988-1990.

Member, "Chair Search Committee," Department of Political Science, Memphis State University, 1989-1990.

Chair, Internationalization Advisory Committee, Illinois Wesleyan University, 1990-1992.

Chair, Internationalization Coordinating Committee, Illinois Wesleyan University, 1992-1993.

Member, Minority Advisory Committee, Illinois Wesleyan University, 1990-1993.

Faculty Advisor, Student Senate Current Events Committee, Illinois Wesleyan University, 1991-1993.

Member, Curriculum Innovation Committee for Re-accreditation, Illinois Wesleyan University, 1991-1992.

Faculty Advisor, International Club, Illinois Wesleyan University, 1990-1993.

Faculty Advisor, Model United Nations, Illinois Wesleyan University, 1990-1993.

Member, Advisory Committee to the Director of Minority Services, Illinois Wesleyan University, 1992-1993.

Member, Committee for Global Partnership Conference, Illinois Wesleyan University, 1992.

Member, Internationalization Planning Committee, Illinois Wesleyan University, Summer, 1992

Member, "Search Committee for Provost and Dean of Faculty," Illinois Wesleyan University, 1992-1993.

Member, Off-Campus Study Committee, Illinois Wesleyan University, 1992-1993.

International Students Advisor, International Students Organization, Morehouse College, 1993-1996.

Member, Internal Advisory Committee, Public Health Sciences Institute, Morehouse College, 1995-2001.

Member, Educational Support Services Committee for Re-accreditation, Morehouse College, 1995-1998.

Member, Curriculum and Educational Policy Committee, Morehouse College, 1996-99

Chair, Publications Committee & Editor of the Newsletter, Department of Political Science, Morehouse College, 1997-99.

Chair, Teaching Load Reduction Task Force, Department of Political Science, Morehouse College, 1997.

Chair, Teaching Load Reduction Task Force, Morehouse College, 1997-1999

Co-Coordinator, Department of Political Science Seminar, Morehouse College, 1999-2000.

Faculty Advisor, International Affairs Society, Morehouse College, 1999-2005

Faculty Advisor, Political Science Society, Morehouse College, 2002-2005

Member, Strategic Planning Advisory Committee, Grand Valley State University, 2002.

Member, Executive Committee, African and African-American Studies Program, Grand

Valley State University, 2006-2009.

Chair, Tenure and Promotion Committee, African and African American Studies Program, Grand Valley State University, 2006-2009.

Faculty Advisor, Sigma Pi Fraternity, Grand Valley State University, 2007-2009

Faculty Advisor, Amnesty International, Grand Valley State University, 2007-2009

Member, Search Committee for the Collection Development Librarian, Grand Valley State University, 2007.

Member, Search Committee, Head Librarian, Liberal Arts Program, Grand Valley State University, 2007.

Faculty Advisor, African Students Council, Grand Valley State University, 2008-2009

Faculty Advisor, African Students Organization, University of West Georgia, 2012-

Member, Grade Appeal Committee, University of West Georgia, 2013-2014

**INSTITUTIONAL GRANT ADMINISTRATION**

Project Director, United States Department of State’s Exchange and Partnership Grant Between Grand Valley State University and the Cape Coast University, Ghana, 2002- 2003.

Project Director, United States Department of Education, "Undergraduate International Studies and Foreign Languages Grant," Illinois Wesleyan University, 1992-1994.

Co-Project Director, Assembly of American Collegiate Schools of Business, Internationalization Grant," Illinois Wesleyan University, 1991-1992.

Co-Project Director, Woodrow Wilson National Foundation Internationalization

Grant, Morehouse/Spelman College, 1993-1996.

Co-Project Director, MacArthur Foundation Peace Studies Grant, Morehouse/Spelman College, 1993-1995.

**PROFESSIONAL FUNCTIONS**

Member, Board of Directors, Liberia Research and Information and Research Project, 1987-1989.

International Cooperation Contributor, TRADE WIND, Harlem Third World Institute, 1988-1989.

Grant Proposal Reviewer, National Endowment for the Humanities, 1996-1997

Manuscript Reviewer, Liberian Studies Journal, 1988-1997.

Manuscript Reviewer, Arab Studies Quarterly, 1992-1993

Manuscript Reviewer, "Monograph Series," African-American and African Studies Institute, Temple University, 1989-1990.

Manuscript Reviewer, African Studies Review, 1993-1994.

Manuscript Reviewer, Polity, 1994-1995.

Manuscript Reviewer, Canadian Journal of Development Studies, 1996-1997.

Manuscript Reviewer, Journal of Conflict Studies, 1996-1997.

Member, Executive Board, Liberian Studies Association 1989-1991

Member, Local Arrangements Committee, Southern Political Science Association Conference, 1989.

Book Manuscript Reviewer, Harcourt Brace Javanovich, 1990-1991

Member, Executive Board, Liberian Studies Association, 1993-1995.

Member, Executive Committee, National Committee of International Studies Programs and Administrators, 1995-1996

Member, Board of Advisors, AISEC-University Center of Georgia, 1995-1998.

Member, Editorial Board, African Journal of Democracy, 2002-

Member, International Advisory Council, The Institute for Governance and Development, Ali Ambrose University, Edo State, Nigeria, 2002-

Member, International Advisory Board, The Foundation for Security and Development in

Africa, Accra, Ghana, 2002-

Member, Editorial Committee, International Journal of Governance and Development, 2002-

Manuscript Reviewer, Journal of Third World Studies, 2008-

Manuscript Reviewer, Routledge, 2008-

Member, Editorial Board, Africana Homestead Legacy Publisher, 2008-

Member, Board of Directors, Pax Africana, 2008-

President, African Studies and Research Forum, 2008-2010

Member, Academic Advisory Board, McGraw-Hill’s Annual Editions: Global Issues,

2008-

Manuscript Reviewer, Palgrave-Macmillan, 2008-

Manuscript Reviewer, Ashgate Publishing, 2009-

Manuscript Reviewer, Lexington Books, 2009-

Manuscript Reviewer, Africa Today, 2009-

Manuscript Reviewer, International Studies Quarterly, 2009-

Member, Editorial Board, Peace Studies Journal, 2009-

Manuscript Reviewer, Rochester University Press, 2012-

Director, Research and Publications, African Studies and Research Forum, 2013-2014

Member, Editorial Board, Bandung: The Journal of the Global South, 2013-

Member, Editorial Board, Cuttington University Journal of Liberal Arts and Social Sciences, 2013-

Manuscript Reviewer, Canadian Journal of African Studies, 2014-

Manuscript Reviewer, African and Asian Studies, 2014-

Manuscript Reviewer, Peace and Conflict Studies, 2015-

**PUBLICATIONS**

**Books**

Dependency and the Foreign Policy of a Small Power: The Liberian Case. Lewiston, New York: Edwin Mellen Press, 1992.

American Democracy in Africa in the 21st Century? Cherry Hills, New Jersey: Africana Homestead Legacy Press, 2000 (Co-authored with Ella Forbes, James Guseh and Edward Wonkeryor).

Zones of Conflict in Africa: Theories and Cases (Co-edited with Ida Mukenge), Westport, Connecticut: Praeger Press, 2002.

The Military and Politics in Africa: From Engagement to Democratic Control (Co-edited with Pita Ogaba Agbese), Aldershot, Great Britain: Ashgate Publishing, 2004.

Reconstituting The State in Africa, (Co-edited with Pita Ogaba Agbese), New York: Palgrave-Macmillan, 2007.

Beyond State Failure and Collapse: Making the State Relevant in Africa (edited). Lanham, MD: Lexington Books, 2007.

Stakes in Africa-United States Relations: Proposals for Equitable Partnership(Co-authored with Abdul Karim Bangura et al). Lincoln: Nebraska: iUniverse Press, 2007.

Liberia’s First Civil War: The Crises of Underdevelopment, New York: Peter Lang Publishing, 2008.

Africa and the New Globalization (edited), Aldershot, England: Ashgate Publishing, 2008.

When God Confronts You on Life’s Highway, Frederick, MD: PublishAmerica, 2008.

The State in Africa: Issues and Perspectives (co-edited with Pita Ogaba Agbese), Ibadan:

Kraft Books, 2008.

Africa and the Third Millennium (edited), Trenton, NJ: Africa World Press, 2008.

Assessing the Bush Administration’s Policy Toward Africa(co-authored with Abdul Bangura et al), Bloomington, Indiana: iUniverse Press, 2009.

West Africa and the U.S. War on Terrorism(Co-edited with Kelechi Kalu), London: Routledge, 2012.

Liberia’s State Failure, Collapse and Reconstitution. Cherry Hill, NJ: Africana Homestead Legacy Publishers, 2012.

Reconstructing the Authoritarian State in Africa(co-edited with Pita Ogaba Agbese), London: Routledge, 2014.

United States-Africa Security Relations(co-edited with Kelechi Kalu), London: Routledge, 2014.

The State in Africa: Beyond False Starts(co-edited with Pita Ogaba Agbese), Ota, Nigeria: Third World Publishers, 2014.

**Monographs**

The Just War Doctrine and United States Military Intervention in the Third World: A Comparative Study of Panama and the Persian Gulf, Monograph No 1, Atlanta: Morehouse Center for International Studies, 1994.

Ending the Liberian Civil War: Implications for United States Policy Towards West Africa, Monograph No.1, Washington D.C: TransAfrica Policy Institute, 1996.

The Economic Community of West African States and the First Liberian Civil War, Monograph No. 2, Atlanta, Georgia: The Andrew Young Center for International Affairs, Morehouse College, 2004.

Legislative Oversight of the Military in Africa, Monograph No.3, Abuja, Nigeria: The Yakubu Gowon Center for National Unity and International Cooperation, 2005.

Institutions and the Development Process: Toward the Emergence and Functioning of an Effective Developmental State in Africa, Working Paper, Addis Ababa: United Nations Economic Commission for Africa, 2013.

**Book Chapters**

"Democratization and Peace in Africa, in E. Ike Udogu, Democratization and Democracy in Africa, Hague: E.J. Brill, 1997, 99-111.

“International Organizations, Peacekeeping and Conflict Resolution in Africa,” in K. P. Magyar and Earl Conteh-Morgan (ed), Peacekeeping in Africa: The Case of ECOMOG, New York: Macmillan, 1998, 12-31.

“State Collapse and Democratic Construction: Prospects for Liberia,” in Julius Ihonvbere and John Mbaku (eds), Multiparty Democracy and Change: The Constraints to Democratization in Africa, Aldershot, Great Britain: Ashgate, 1998, 151-170.

"Democratization in Africa: A Balance Sheet," in John Mbaku(ed), Preparing Africa for the Twenty-first Century, Aldershot, Great Britain: Ashgate, 1999, 99-118.

“Humanitarian Intervention in Civil Wars in Africa,” in Andrew Valls, Ethics and International Affairs: Theories and Cases, Lanham, Maryland: Rowman and Littlefield, 2000, 135-150.

“Civil Wars in Africa,” in S. C. Saxena, Africa Beyond 2000, New Dehli: Kalinga Publishers, 2001, 265-292.

“Reconstituting a Collapsed State: The Liberian Case,” in Segun Jegede et al (edited), State Reconstruction in West Africa, Lagos, Nigeria: Committee for the Defense of Human Rights, 2001, 208-244.

“Civil Wars in West Africa: Now and Then,” in Eghosa Osaghae et al (ed.), The Aftermath of the Nigerian Civil War, Ibadan: John Archers, 2002, 8-25.

“The Intellectual Contributions of Julius Ihonvbere,” in Kayode Fayemi and Pita Ogaba Agbese (ed.), The Best is Yet to Come: The Portrait of A Scholar-Activist, Lagos: Ed-Asae, 2002, 13-22.

“Theories of Conflict and Conflict Resolution,” in George Klay Kieh, Jr. and Ida Mukenge (eds.), Zones of Conflict in Africa: Theories and Cases, Westport, Connecticut: Praeger, 2002, 9-20.

“The Context of Civil Conflict in Africa,” in George Klay Kieh, Jr. and Ida Rousseau Mukenge (eds.), Zones of Conflict in Africa: Theories and Cases, Westport, CT: Praeger, 2002, 21-34.

“Civil Conflicts in Africa: Patterns and Trends,” in George Klay Kieh, Jr. and Ida Mukenge (eds.), Zones of Conflict in Africa: Theories and Cases, Westport, Connecticut: Praeger, 2002, 35-52

.

“The Somali Civil War,” in George Klay Kieh, Jr. and Ida Mukenege (eds.), Zones of Conflict in Africa: Theories and Cases, Westport, Connecticut: Praeger, 2002, 123-138.

“Liberia: Leaders and Legacies,” in Chandra Sriram and Karin Wermester (ed.), From Practice to Promise: Strengthening United Nations’ Capacities for the Prevention of Violent Conflict, Boulder, Colorado: Lynne Rienner Publishers, 2003, 307-326.

“Unsteady Steps and Uncertain Politics: Political Democratization in Post-Civil War Liberia,” in Julius Ihonvbere and John Mukum Mbaku (eds.), Political Liberalization and Democratization in Africa, Westport, CT: Praeger, 2003, 197-216

“Regional Security and Sustainable Development in Africa,” in Okechuku Ukaga and O. Afoaku (ed.), Sustainable Development in Africa, Trenton, NJ: Africa World Press, 2004, 169-189.

“Introduction: The Military Albatross in Africa,” (with Pita Ogaba Agbese) in George Klay Kieh, Jr. and Pita Ogaba Agbese (eds.), The Military and Politics in Africa: From Engagement to Democratic and Constitutional Control, Aldershot, Great Britain: Ashgate, 2004, 1-16.

“Military Engagement in African Politics, “in George Klay Kieh, Jr. and Pita Ogaba Agbese (eds.), The Military and Politics in Africa: From Engagement to Democratic and Constitutional Control, Aldershot, Great Britain: Ashgate, 2004, 37-56.

“Military Re-engagement in African Politics,” in George Klay Kieh, Jr. and Pita Ogaba Agbese (eds.), The Military and Politics in Africa: From Engagement to Democratic and Constitutional Control, Aldershot, Great Britain: Ashgate, 2004, 109-130.

“Liberia: Government and Politics,” in Neal Tate (ed.), Governments of the World: Citizen Rights and Responsibilities, Thomson, Gale and Macmillan, 2005, 90-95.

“State Collapse and Democratic Construction: Prospects for Liberia,” in John Mukum Mbaku and Julius Ihonvbere (eds.), Multiparty Democracy and Change in Africa, Trenton, New Jersey: Africa World Press, 2006, 157-178.

“Introduction: Democratizing States and State Reconstitution in Africa,” (with Pita Ogaba Agbese), in Pita Ogaba Agbese and George Klay Kieh, Jr. (eds.), Reconstituting the State in Africa, New York: Palgrave-Macmillan, 2007, 3-32.

“State Renewal in Africa: The Lessons,” (with Pita Ogaba Agbese), in Pita Ogaba Agbese and George Klay Kieh, Jr. (eds.), Reconstituting the State in Africa, New York: Palgrave-Macmillan, 2007, 279-294.

“United States Foreign Policy and Democratization in Africa,” in George Klay Kieh, Jr. et al, Stakes in Africa-United States Relations: Proposals for an Equitable Partnership, Lincoln, Nebraska: iUniverse Press, 2007, 61-84.

“Introduction: The Terminally Ill Berlinist State in Africa,” in George Klay Kieh, Jr. (ed.), Beyond State Failure and Collapse: Making The State Relevant in Africa, Lanham, Maryland: Lexington Books, 2007, 3-21.

“Making The State Relevant in Africa: Theoretical Models,” in George Klay Kieh, Jr. (ed.), Beyond State Failure and Collapse: Making The State Relevant in Africa, Lanham, Maryland: Lexington Books, 2007, 23-32.

“Creating A Relevant State in Africa: The Lessons,” in George Klay Kieh, Jr. (ed.), Beyond State Failure and Collapse: Making The State Relevant in Africa, Lanham, Maryland: Lexington Books, 2007, 255-267.

“Introduction: From the Old to the New Globalization in Africa,” In George Klay Kieh, Jr. (ed.), Africa and the New Globalization, Aldershot, England: Ashgate Publishing, 2008, 1-11.

“The New Globalization: Nature, Scope and Dynamics,” in George Klay Kieh, Jr. (ed.), Africa and the New Globalization, Aldershot, England: Ashgate Publishing, 2008, 13-27.

“Weaving Together the Threads of the New Globalization in Africa: The Lessons,” in George Klay Kieh, Jr. (ed), Africa and the New Globalization, Aldershot, England: Ashgate Publishing, 2008, 177-185.

“General Introduction: The Travails of the Post-Colonial State in Africa” (with Pita Ogaba Agbese), in George Klay Kieh, Jr. and Pita Ogaba Agbese (eds.). The State in Africa: Issues and Perspectives, Ibadan, Nigeria: Kraft Books, 2008, 11-31.

“The State and Basic Human Needs in Africa,” in George Klay Kieh, Jr. and Pita Ogaba Agbese (eds.), The State in Africa: Issues and Perspectives, Ibadan, Nigeria: Kraft Books, 2008, 132-149.

“Reconstructing the State in Africa (with Pita Ogaba Agbese), in George Klay Kieh, Jr. and Pita Ogaba Agbese (eds.), The State in Africa: Issues and Perspectives, Ibadan, Nigeria: Kraft Books, 2008, 246-269.

“Introduction: Africa and the Old Millennia,” in George Klay Kieh, Jr. (ed), Africa and the Third Millennium, Trenton, New Jersey: Africa World Press, 2008, 3-21.

“The State in Africa,” in George Klay Kieh, Jr. (ed.), Africa and the Third Millennium, Trenton, NJ: Africa World Press, 2008, 53-85.

“The Travails of Democratization in Africa,” in George Klay Kieh, Jr (ed.), Africa and the Third Millennium, Trenton, NJ: Africa World Press, 2008, 135-156.

“Beyond the Pantomimes of the Old Millennium: The Lessons,” in George Klay Kieh, Jr (ed.), Africa and the Third Millennium, Trenton, NJ: Africa World Press, 2008, 285-304.

“Political Corruption and Violence in Africa,” in Michaelene Cox (ed.), State of Corruption, State of Chaos: The Terror of Political Malfeasance, Lanham, MD: Lexington Books, 2008, 143-163.

“New Visions of Constitutionalism and Governance in Africa: Lessons from Liberia,” in Kelechi Kalu and Peyi Soyinka Airewele (eds.), Socio-Political Scaffolding and the Construction of Change: Constitutionalism and Governance in Africa, Trenton, NJ: Africa World Press, 2009, pp. 59-90.

“Elections and Democratization in Africa.” In A.B. Zack-Williams and E.Ike Udogu(eds). The African Mosaic, Oxford, UK: Cambridge Scholars Publishing, 2009, pp. 25-45.

“The Bush Administration’s Stabilization Policy and the Second Liberian Civil War,” in George Klay Kieh, Jr. et al, Assessing the Bush Administration’s Policy Toward Africa, Bloomington, Indiana: iUniverse Press, 2009, pp. 211-227.

“Imperialism and US-Africa Relations,” in Jack Mangala(ed), Africa and the New World Era: From Humanitarianism to a Strategic View, New York: Palgrave-Macmillan, 2010, pp. 21-35.

“The International Community and Civil Wars in Africa: The Case of Liberia,” in Jack Mangala(ed), New Security Threats and African Crises: Regional and International Perspectives, New York: Palgrave-Macmillan, 2010, pp. 191-212.

“Election and Democratization in Liberia,” in Abdoulaye Saine et al(eds), Elections and Democratization in West Africa, Trenton, NJ: Africa World Press, 2011, pp. 241-255.

“Liberal Democratization and Democracy in the Developing World,” in E.Ike Udogu(ed.), The Developing World: Critical Issues in Politics and Society, Lanham, MD: Scarecrow Press, 2012, pp. 1-22.

“Propaganda and United States Foreign Policy: The Case of Panama,” in Paul Baines and Nicholas O’Shaughnessy, Propaganda, Vol. 3, London: Sage, 2012

“Introduction: The Travails of the U.S. War on Terrorism,” in George Klay Kieh, Jr. and Kelechi Kalu(eds.), West Africa and the U.S. War on Terrorism, London: Routledge, 2012, pp. 3-18.

“Good Governance, West African Regional Security and the U.S. War on Terrorism,” in George Klay Kieh, Jr., and Kelechi Kalu(eds.), West Africa and the U.S. War on Terrorism, London: Routledge, 2012, pp. 123-143.

“Official Development Assistance to Africa,” in Tim Murithi(ed.), The Handbook of African International Relations, London: Routledge, 2013, pp. 261-271.

“Introduction: The Tragedies of the Authoritarian African State,”(with Pita Ogaba Agbese), in George Klay Kieh, Jr. and Pita Ogaba Agbese(eds.), Reconstructing the Authoritarian State in Africa, London: Routledge, 2014, pp. 1-17.

“Rethinking the Authoritarian African State: The Lessons”(with Pita Ogaba Agbese), in George Klay Kieh, Jr. and Pita Ogaba Agbese(eds.), Reconstructing the Authoritarian State in Africa, London: Routledge, 2014, pp. 195-204.

“Introduction: Framing U.S.-Africa Security Relations”(with Kelechi Kalu), in Kelechi Kalu and George Klay Kieh, Jr.(eds.), United States-Africa Security Relations: Terrorism, Regional Security and National Interests, London: Routledge, 2014. Pp. 3-26

“Rethinking United States-Africa Security Relations: The Lessons,” in Kelechi Kalu and George Klay Kieh, Jr.(eds.), United States-Africa Security Relations: Terrorism, Regional Security and National Interests, London: Routledge, 2014, pp. 191-204.

“The Pedigree of the Post-Colonial State in Africa”(with Pita Ogaba Agbese)” in Pita Ogaba Agbese and George Klay Kieh, Jr.(eds.), The State in Africa: Beyond False Starts, Lagos, Nigeria: Third World Publishers, 2014, pp. 1-22.

“False Starts and the Crises of Underdevelopment in Africa,” in Pita Ogaba Agbese and George Klay Kieh, Jr.(eds.), The State in Africa: Beyond False Starts, Lagos, Nigeria: Third World Publishers, 2014, pp. 23-52.

“Beyond False Starts: Rethinking the State in Africa”(with Pita Ogaba Agbese)” in Pita Ogaba Agbese and George Klay Kieh, Jr.(eds.), The State in Africa: Beyond False Starts, Lagos, Nigeria: Third World Publishers, 2014, pp. 198-214.

“The Obama Administration’s Policy Toward Africa,” in Inderjeet Parmar et al(eds), Obama and the World, 2nd ed., London: Routledge, 2014, pp. 165-184.

“Social Movements and the Struggles for Democracy in Liberia,” in Ndongo Sylla(ed.), Liberalism and its Discontents: Social Movements in West Africa, Dakar, Senegal: Rosa Luxemburg Foundation, 2014, pp. 131-177.

“From the OAU to the AU: The Travails of Regional Integration in Africa,” in Toyin Falola(ed), Intellectual Agent, Mediator and Interlocutor: A.B. Assensoh and African Politics in Transition, Oxford, UK: Cambridge Scholars Publishing, 2014, pp. 147-164.

“The Obama Administration’s Policy Toward Liberia,” in Abdul Karim Bangura(ed.), The Obama Administration’s Policy Toward Africa, Lanham, MD: University Press of America, 2014, pp. 241-261.

“Social Democracy and Its Efficacy in the United Africa,” in E. Ike Udogu(ed), The Imagined United States of Africa, Lanham, MD: Lexington Books, 2015, pp. 135-156.

“Racism, Political Communication and American Presidential Elections,” in Edward Lama Wonkeryor(ed), Racism and Advertising in the United States: From Slavery to the 21st Century, New York: Peter Lang Publishing, 2015(Forthcoming).

“Political Developments in Liberia, “in Ndongo Sylla(ed.), Recent Political Developments in West Africa, Dakar, Senegal: Rosa Luxemburg Foundation, 2015(Forthcoming).

“Globalization and State Sovereignty in Africa,” in Edward Lama Wonkeryor(ed.), Africa and Globalization, Cherry Hill, NJ: Africana Homestead Legacy Publishers, 2015(Forthcoming).

“Economic Globalization in Africa,” in Edward Lama Wonkeryor(ed.), Africa and Globalization, Cherry Hill, NJ: Africana Homestead Legacy Publishers, 2015(Forthcoming).

“Land Reforms and Post-Conflict Peacebuilding in Liberia,” in Tukumbi Lumumba-Kasongo(ed.), Land Reforms in Africa, London, UK: Routledge, 2015(Forthcoming).

“The Travails of Democracy in Liberia,” in Said Ademujobi(ed.), National Democratic Reforms in Africa, New York: Palgrave-Macmillan, 2015(Forthcoming).

**Journal Articles**

"The Conduct of Liberia's Foreign Policy During the Tolbert Administration: An Examination of the Institutions and Instruments," Liberian Studies Journal, Vol. X, No. II, 1984/1985, 39-51.

"Beyond the Facade of Constructive Engagement: A Critical Examination of United States Policy Towards South Africa," Africa Quarterly, Vol. 26, No. 1, 1988, 1-15.

"Guru, Visionary and Superchief: An Analysis of the Impact of the Cult of the Presidency on the Development of Democracy in Liberia," Liberia Forum, Vol. IV, No. 6, 1988, 8-19.

"Historical Antecedents to the April 12, 1980 Coup in Liberia ,Liberian Studies Journal, Vol. XIII, No. 2, 1988, 203-219.

"The Reagan Administration's Foreign Policy Towards Liberia: A Critical Analysis," Bulletin of Concerned African Scholars, No. 25, Fall 1988, 8-12.

"The Causes of Liberia's Coup.” TransAfrica Forum: Journal of African and Caribbean Affairs, Vol. 6, No. 2, 1989, 37-47.

"Merchants of Repression: An Assessment of the United States’ Military Assistance to Liberia," Liberia Forum, Vol. 5, No. 9, 1989, 50-61.

"Israeli Repenetration of Liberia," Liberian Studies Journal, Vol. 7, No. 2, 1990, 61-72.

"Propaganda and United States Foreign Policy: The Case of Panama," Political Communication, Vol. 7, No. 2, 1990, 61-72.

"Nigeria's Third Democratic Experiment: A Critical Assessment," Bulletin of Concerned African Scholars, No. 33, 1991, 12-16.

"The Roots of Western Influence in Africa: An Examination of the Conditioning Processes," Social Science Journal, Vol. 29, No. 1, 1991, 7-19.

"Western Imperialism in the Middle East: The Case of United States' Military Intervention in the Persian Gulf," Arab Studies Quarterly, Vol. 14, No. 1, 1992, 1-16.

"Combatants, Patrons, Peacemakers and the Liberian Civil Conflict." Studies in Conflict and Terrorism, Vol. 15, No. 2, 1992, 125-143.

"Military Disengagement from African Politics: The Nigerian Experience," Afrika Spectrum, Vol. 27, No.1, 1992, 5-23(With Pita Agbese).

"Democratization in Nigeria and the Pathological Elite Thesis," Austrian Journal of African Studies, Nos. 15/16, 1992, 18-35 (with Pita Agbese).

"From Politics Back to the Barracks in Nigeria: A Theoretical Exploration," Journal of Peace Research, Vol. 30, No. 3, 1993, 417-434 (with Pita Agbese).

"Resolving African Conflicts," Peace Review, Vol. 5, No. 4, 1993, 447-454.

"Women, Sexual Harassment and Employment Opportunities in Liberia," Liberian Studies Journal, Vol. 18, No. 2, 1993, 189-202 (with Doris Railey).

"The Obstacles to the Peaceful Resolution of the Liberian Civil Conflict,” Studies in Conflict and Terrorism, Vol. 17, No. 1, 1994, 97-108.

"Malcolm X and Pan-Africanism," Western Journal of Black Studies, Vol. 19, No. 4, 1995, 293-299.

"The Military, the Crises of Underdevelopment and the Quest for Democracy in Nigeria," Third World in Perspectives: An Interdisciplinary Journal, Vol.1, No. 3, 1996, 35-50(with Pita Agbese).

"Democratization and Peace in Africa," Journal of Asian and African Studies, Vol. 31, Nos. 1-2, 1996, 99-111.

"The Political and Economic Roots of Civil Conflicts in Africa: Implications for United States Foreign Policy," Small Wars and Insurgency, Vol. 7, No.1, 1996, 41-54.

"The Taproots of the Liberian Civil War," The Twenty-First Century Afro Review: Journal of Opinion in the Afro Community, Vol. 2, No.3, Fall 1996, 123-152.

"The Crisis of Democracy in Liberia," Liberian Studies Journal, Vol. 22, No. 1, 1997, 23- 29.

“The Economic Community of West African States, Peacekeeping and the Liberian Civil War,” African Journal on Conflict Prevention, Management and Resolution, Vol. I, No.2, 1999, 1-24.

“Beyond Authoritarianism: The Quest for Democracy in Liberia,” Liberian Journal of Democracy, Vol. 1, No.1, 1999, 5-14.

“The Economic Community of West African States, Conflict Management and the Liberian Civil War, Low Intensity Conflict and Law Enforcement, Vol. 8, No. 2, 1999, 129-150.

“Civil War and Peacekeeping in the West Africa Sub-region: The Case of the Economic Community of West African States’ Intervention in the Liberian Civil War,” Journal of Third World Spectrum, Vol. 7, No. 1, 2000, 39-58.

“Military Rule in Liberia, “Journal of Political and Military Sociology, Vol. 28, Winter 2000, 327-340.

“The Organization of African Unity, Peacekeeping and the Chadian Civil War,” Iranian Journal of International Affairs, Vol. XII, No. 1, 2000, 74-89.

“The Ethics of Military Humanitarianism: The Case of the North Atlantic Treaty Organization’s Intervention in the Yugoslav Civil War,” Journal of Peace Studies, Vol. 8, No. 2, 2001, 36-54.

“Africa, The New Partnership for Africa’s Development and the International Capitalist Order,” Journal of Comparative Education and International Relations in Africa, Vol. 5,

Nos. 1-2, 2003, 111-127.

“Irregular Warfare and Liberia’s First Civil War,” Journal of International and Area Studies, Vol. 11, No.1, 2004, 57-77.

“Post-Conflict State-building in Sierra Leone,” African and Asian Studies, Vol. 4, Nos. 1-2, 2005, 163-184.

“Elections and Voting Behavior: The Case of the 2005 Liberian Elections,” UMOJA: Journal of African and African-American Studies, Vol. 1, No. 2, 2006, 1-17.

“The Human Development Crisis in Liberia,” Journal of Sustainable Development in Africa, Vol. 9, No. 1, 2007, 78-94.

“The United States and the First Liberian Civil War,” Africa Quarterly, Vol. 46, No. 1, 2007, 24-35.

“The Crisis of the Neo-Colonial State and the Sierra Leonean Civil War,” African Strategic Review, Vol. 1, No. 1, 2007, 47-62.

“The Economic Community of West African States, Peacemaking and the Second Liberian Civil War,” Liberian Studies Journal, Vol. 32, No.1, 2007, 67-83.

“Rethinking the Non-Aligned Movement,” Journal of Diplomacy and Foreign Relations, Vol. 10, No. 1, 2008, 67-83.

“Elections and Democratization in West Africa,” Journal of Development Alternatives and Area Studies, Vol. 28, Nos. 2/3/4 2009, pp. 121-149.

“The Roots of the Second Liberian Civil War,” International Journal on World Peace, Vol. 26, No. 1, 2009, 7-30.

“Reconstituting the Neo-Colonial State in Africa,” Journal of Third World Studies, Vol. 26, No, 2, 2009, 41-55.

“Religious Leaders, Peacemaking and the First Liberian Civil War,” Journal of Religion, Conflict and Peace, Vol. 2, No.2, 2009, pp. 1-18.

“The United Nations’ Peace Observation Mission and the First Liberian Civil War,” Peace Studies Journal, 1(2), 2009, pp. 45-59.

“The State and Political Instability in Africa,” Journal of Developing Societies, Vol. 25, No. 1, 2009, 1-25.

“Beyond Ethnicity: The Political Economy of Liberia’s Civil Wars,” Liberian Studies Journal, Vol. 34, No. 2, 2009, pp. 63-89.

“United States Foreign Policy and the Second Liberian Civil War,” African Journal of International Affairs, Vol. 13, Nos. 1 & 2, 2010, pp. 121-144.

“The Bush Administration, United States Foreign Policy and the Promotion of Liberal Democratization in Africa,” Journal of International Studies and Development, Vol. 1, No. 1, 2010, pp. 27-46.

“An Anatomy of the Resolution of Civil Conflicts in Africa,” Peace and Conflict Studies, Vol. 17, No. 2, 2010, pp. 277-306.

“Post-Conflict Peacebuilding in Liberia: An Assessment of the Liberal Model,” Liberian Studies Journal, Vol. 35, No.1, 2010, pp. 1-27.

“The Travails of the Unitary State System and Post-Conflict Peacebuilding in Liberia,” Liberian Studies Journal, No. 35, No.2, 2010, pp. 1-27.

“China’s Development Aid to Africa,” International Studies Journal, Vol. 7, No.3, 2011, pp. 131-159(with Edward Wonkeryor).

“Internal Displacement and Post-Conflict Peacebuilding in Liberia,” Journal of Internal Displacement, Vol. 1, No.1, 2011, pp. 215-233.

“Warlords, Politicians and Liberia’s First Post-Civil War Election,” African and Asian Studies, Vol. 10, Nos. 2 and 3, 2011, pp. 83-99.

“Peace Agreements and the Termination of Civil Wars: Lessons From Liberia,” African Journal on Conflict Resolution, 11(3), 2011, pp. 53-86.

“Liberia’s First Post-Conflict Legislative Election,” Liberian Studies Journal, Vol. 36, No. 2, 2011, pp. 1-28.

“Neo-Colonialism: American Foreign Policy and the First Liberian Civil War,” Journal of Pan-African Studies, Vol. 5, No. 1, 2012, pp. 164-184.

“The Hegemonic Presidency and Post-Conflict Peacebuilding in Liberia,” Africa Journal of Peace and Conflict, Vol. 5, No. 2, 2012, pp.14-26

“Liberia’s Second Post-Conflict Presidential Election,” Journal of International Studies and Development, Vol. 3, No. 1, 2013, pp. 123-141.

“The Bush Administration, Democracy Promotion and Elections in Africa,” African Social Science Review: The African Journal of Public and International Affairs, Vol. 6, No.1, 2013, pp. 29-41.

“The Responsibility to Protect, the African Union and the Civil Conflict in Sudan’s Darfur Region,” Michigan State International Law Review, Vol. 21, No. 1, 2013, pp. 43-61.

“Small Powers in World Politics: Contours of an African-Asian Critical Realism,” African and Asian Studies, Vol. 13, Nos. 1 and 2, 2014, pp. 13-32(with Pak Wong).

“Rethinking Presidential and Legislative Terms of Office in Liberia,” Cuttington University Journal of Liberal Arts and Social Sciences, 1(1), 2014, pp. 7-21.

“The American Style of Development Aid to Liberia,” Africanus Journal of Development Studies, Vol. 44, No. 2, 2014, pp. 33-49.

“Creating the Social Democratic Developmental State in Africa: Lessons from the Global South,” Bandung: The Journal of the Global South, Vol. 1, No. 2, 2015, pp. 1-16.

“The Political Economy of the Growth of the Liberian Public Sector,” International Journal of Public Administration(Forthcoming).

“Civilians and Civil Wars: Lessons from Liberia, Sierra Leone and Cote d’Ivoire,” Peace Research(Forthcoming).

**Book Reviews**

"Stanford Ungar, Africa: The Politics and People of an Emerging Continent," Journal of Modern African Studies, Vol. XXVII, No. 1, 1989, 156-157.

"Larry Minear et al, Humanitarianism Under Siege, and Steve Vanis, Reluctant Aid or Aiding the Reluctant? African Studies Review, Vol. 35, No. 2, 1992, 151-153.

"Harry Moniba, Liberian Politics: Some Personal Observations, Liberian Studies Journal, Vol. XVII, No. 2, 1992, 245-246.

"Peter Schraeder (ed), Intervention into the 1990's: United States Foreign Policy Towards the Third World, African Studies Review, Vol. 37, No. 3, 1994, 155-156.

"David Forsythe, Human Rights and Peace: National and International Dimensions,” Liberian Studies Journal, Vol. XI, No. 2, 1996, 308-310.

“D. Elwood Dunn, Liberia and the United States During the Cold War: The Limits of Reciprocity,” Liberian Studies Journal, Vol. 33, No. 2, 2008, pp. 77-80.

“Augustine Ohanwe, Post-Cold War Conflicts in Africa: Case Studies of Liberia and Somalia,” Liberian Studies Journal, Vol. 34, No. 2, 2009, pp. 109-113.

“Rita Kiki Edozie, Reconstructing the Third Wave of Democratization in Africa,” Africa Today, Vol. 57, No. 1, 2010, pp. 81-82.

**PAPERS PRESENTED AT PROFESSIONAL CONFERENCES:**

"The 1985 Voting Results in Liberia: Image and Reality," presented at the African Studies Association Conference, University of Wisconsin, Madison, November 2, 1986.

"Guru, Visionary and Superchief: An Analysis of the Impact of the Cult or the Presidency on the Development of Democracy in Liberia," presented at the Liberian Studies Association Conference, University of Akron, Ohio, March 28-30, 1988.

"Transition from Military to Civil Regimes in Africa: A Comparative Study of Liberia and Nigeria," presented at the African Studies Association Conference, Chicago, Illinois, October 27-30, 1988.

"State and Capitalist Development in Liberia: A Political Economy," presented at the Liberian Studies Association Conferences, Glassboro State College, March 24-26, 1989.

"Malcolm X and Pan Africanism," paper presented at the Afro-American Studies Convention, held in Memphis, Tennessee, February 22-24, 1990.

"Contradictions in United States Foreign Policy Towards the Third World: The Case of Nicaragua," paper presented to the International Studies Association-South Conference, November 3-5, 1989.

"Civilians, Soldiers and Development: A Comparative Analysis of the Performance of the Tolbert and Doe Regimes," presented at the Liberian Studies Association Conference held in Brattleboro, Vermont, from March 29-31, 1990.

"United States Foreign Aid and Development in Africa: The Test of the Humanitarian Model," presented by the African Studies Association Conference held in Baltimore, Maryland, October 31- November 3, 1990.

"The Military and Post-Civil War Liberia: A Critical Assessment," presented at the Conference on Liberia, sponsored by the University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, January 3-6, 1991.

"The Taproots of the Liberian Civil Conflict," presented at the Third World Studies Association Conference, Omaha, Nebraska, October 10-12, 1991.

"The Just War Theory and United States Military Intervention in the Third World: A Comparative Study of Panama and the Persian Gulf," presented to the International Studies Association-Midwest Conference, Urbana-Champaign, Illinois, October 25-26, 1991.

"The Resurgence of the Imperial Presidency and the Conduct of United States Foreign Policy," presented at the Illinois Political Science Association Conference, Chicago, Illinois, November 15-16, 1991.

"Beyond Functional Integration in Africa: The Case of the Economic Community of West African States," presented at the African Studies Association Conference, St. Louis, Missouri, November 23-27, 1991.

"The Democratic Triangle and Liberia's Third Republic," presented at the Liberian Studies Association conference, University of Toledo, Ohio, March 19-21, 1992.

"The Economic Community of West African States and Conflict Resolution in Africa," presented at the International Studies Association Conference, Atlanta, Georgia, March 30-April 4, 1992.

"Development, Democracy and the Transfer of Models to Africa," presented at the African Studies Association Conference, November 19-22, 1992, Seattle, Washington.

"Regional Peacekeeping Forces and Conflict Resolution in Africa, presented at the International Studies Association Conference in Acapulco, Mexico, March 23-28, 1993.

Regional Organizations and Conflict Resolution in Africa: A Comparative Study of the Organization of African Unity and the Economic Community of West African States," presented at the International Studies Association Conference, Washington D.C., March 30-April 2, 1994.

"Interim Governments and the Transition to Post-Civil War Orders in Africa: The Liberian Case," presented at the Conference of the Liberian Studies Association, Charleston, South Carolina, April 6-10, 1994.

"Democracy and the Crises of Underdevelopment in Africa," presented at the Association of Third World Studies Conference, Williamsburg, Virginia, October 6-9, 1994.

"Democratization and Peace in Africa: Challenges and Prospects," presented at the Conference on Peace and Security in Africa, University of Texas at Austin, Austin, Texas, November 25-27, 1994.

"The Organization of African Unity and Conflict Management in the Post-Cold War Era, presented at the 34th Annual Conference of the International Studies Association, held February 21-25, 1995, Chicago, Illinois.

"The United Nations and the Liberian Civil War, presented at the Conference of the Liberian Studies Association, Dayton, Ohio, April 20-23, 1995.

"Opposition Movements, National Conferences and Democratization in Africa," presented at the Association of Third World Studies Conference, Jacksonville, Florida, October 12-14, 1995.

"The United Nations and Conflict Resolution in Africa: A Comparative Study," presented at the African Studies Association Conference, Orlando, Florida, November 3-6, 1995.

"Civil Society and Democratic Governance in Africa," presented at the Association of Third World Studies Association Conference, Montgomery, Alabama, October 3-5, 1996.

"Ethnicity, Class, African-Americans and Nation-Building in Liberia," presented at the Southern Conference on Afro-American Studies Convention, held February 21, 1997, Atlanta, Georgia.

"The Neo-Colonial State and Democratization in Africa," presented at the Annual Conference of the Liberian Studies Association, Houston, Texas, April 21-23, 1997.

"Civil-Military Relations in Liberia," presented at the Annual Conference of the Association of Third World Studies, Hartford, Connecticut, October 9-11, 1997.

“Regional Organizations and Conflict Resolution in Africa,” presented at Annual Conference of the International Studies Association, Minneapolis, Minnesota, March 18-20 1998.

“Dependency and Sub-regional Integration: The Case of the Mano River Union, presented at Annual Conference of the Liberian Studies Association, Atlanta, Georgia, March 27-29, 1998.

“National Reconciliation and the Conflict Resolution in Liberia,” paper presented at the Annual Conference of the Liberian Studies Association, Atlanta, Georgia, March 27-29, 1998.

“The Preconditions for Building Democracy in Nigeria,” presented at the Annual Conference of the Association of Third World Studies, Durham, North Carolina, October 7-11, 1998.

“The Growth and Intellectual Development of Ihonvberism,” presented at the Annual Conference of the Association of Third World Studies, Durham, North Carolina, October 7- 11, 1998.

“Constitutional Development and Constitutionalism in Liberia,” paper presented at the International Conference on Constitutionalism in Africa, Kampala, Uganda, October 5-8, 1999.

“Civil Wars and the Refugee Crisis: The Case of West Africa,” paper presented at the Annual Conference of the Association of Third World Studies, November 17-21, 1999, San Jose, Costa Rica.

“The New Globalization and Conflicts in Africa,” paper presented at the Annual Conference of the Association of Third World Studies, November 17-21, 1999, San Jose, Costa Rica.

“State Failure, State Collapse and State Reconstitution: Conceptual and Theoretical Issues,” paper presented at the International Conference on “Beyond State Failure and Collapse: Making the State Relevant in Africa,” March 15-19, Monrovia, Liberia.

“Military Re-Engagement in African Politics,” paper presented at the International Conference on “The Military Question in West Africa,” Jos, Nigeria, July 17-21, 2000.

“Reconstituting a Collapsed State: The Liberian Experience,” paper presented at the International Conference on “Constitutionalism in West Africa,” Abuja, Nigeria, September 13-15, 2000.

“United States Foreign Policy and The African Crisis Response Initiative,” paper presented at the 2000 Conference of the Association of Third World Studies Association, Denver, Colorado, October 19-21, 2000.

“Constitutionalism and The Reconstitution of Collapsed States in Africa,” paper presented at the International Conference on “Constitutionalism and Society in Africa,” Ohio University, Columbus, Ohio, November 6-8, 2000.

“Civil Wars in West Africa: Now and Then,” paper presented at the International Conference on the Nigerian Civil War,” held September 3-5, 2001, University of Ibadan, Ibadan, Nigeria.

“United States Foreign Policy and Democratization in Africa,” paper presented at the Annual Conference of the Association of Third World Studies, held October 11-13, 2001, Savannah, Georgia.

“State Collapse in Africa,” paper presented at the International Conference on the State and Federalism in Africa held November 21-23, 2002, University of Ibadan, Ibadan, Nigeria.

“Civil-Military Relations in Post-Military Rule Societies in Africa: A Comparative Study,” paper presented at the International Conference on “Civil-Military Relations,” March 15-17, 2003, Abuja, Federal Republic of Nigeria.

“Liberal Democratization and Basic Human Needs in Africa”, paper presented at the International Conference on Rethinking Democracy and Development in Africa, June 24-26, 2003, Benin City, Federal Republic of Nigeria.

“Taylorization and Sub-regional Instability in West Africa,” paper presented on the Panel on “West Africa After Charles Taylor: A New Security Agenda,” 46th Annual Conference of the African Studies Association, October 31-November 3, 2003, Boston, Massachusetts.

“The Neo-Colonial State and Democratization in Africa,” paper presented at the Annual Conference of the Association of Third World Studies, held November 6-8, 2003, Shreveport, Louisiana.

“The United Nations, Peacekeeping and the Second Liberian Civil War,” paper presented at the Annual Conference of the Liberian Studies Association, March 26-28, 2004, North Carolina Central University, Durham, North Carolina.

“United States Foreign Policy and Democratization in Africa,” paper presented at the 24th Annual Conference of the Association of Third World Studies, November 2-4, 2006, Winston-Salem, North Carolina.

“The Hegemonic Presidency, the Constitution and Post-Conflict Peace-building in Liberia,”

paper presented at the 39th Annual Conference of the Liberian Studies Association, held

March 23-35, 2007, Indiana University, Bloomington, Indiana.

“The Peripheral Capitalist State and Civil Wars in Africa,” paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the National Conference of Black Political Scientists, held March 19-23, 2008, Chicago, Illinois.

“Beyond Gate-keeping: Toward the Depoliticization of Public Higher Education in Liberia,” paper presented at the 40th Annual Conference of the Liberian Studies Association, held March 27-30, 2008, University of Toledo, Toledo, Ohio.

“Elections and Democratization in Liberia,” paper presented at the Conference on “Democracy, Democratization and Recent Elections in West Africa,” held April 11-13, 2008, Miami University of Ohio, Oxford, Ohio.

“Rethinking the State in Africa: Liberia,” paper presented at the 26th Annual Conference of the Association of Third World Studies held October 26-29, 2008, Millersville University, Millersville, Pennsylvania.

“The New Globalization and Socio-economic Democratization in Africa” paper presented at the 26th Annual Conference of the Association of Third World Studies held October 26-29, 2008, Millersville University, Millersville, Pennsylvania.

“Race, the Obama Administration, United States Foreign Policy and Democratization in Africa, paper presented at the Annual Conference of the National Conference of Black Political Scientists, Houston, Texas, March 18-22, 2009.

“Imperialism and U.S.-Africa Relations,” paper presented at the Conference on Africa in the New International Order, Grand Valley State University, Allendale, Michigan, September 21-22, 2009.

“The International Community and Civil Wars in Africa: A Comparative Study of Liberia and Sierra Leone,” paper presented at the Conference on Africa in the New International Order, Grand Valley State University, Allendale, Michigan, September 21-22, 2009.

“Good Governance, the African Union’s Peer Review Mechanism and the New Security Architecture in West Africa,” paper presented at the Conference on West Africa and the U.S. War on Terror,” The Ohio State University, Columbus, Ohio, October 30-31, 2009.

“The Second Military Coup d’ etat in Guinea,” paper presented at the Annual Conference of the Association of Third World Studies, Cape Coast, Ghana, November 21-23, 2009.

“Not Yet Uhuru: The Travails of the ‘Third Wave of Democratization’ in Africa,” Annual Conference of the Association of Third World Studies, Cape Coast, Ghana, November 21-23, 2009.

“The Land Question and Civil Conflict in Liberia,” paper presented at the International Conference on “The Territorial Origins of Civil Conflicts in Africa,” University of KwaZulu-Natal, Pietermarizburg, South Africa, January 29-30, 2010.

“Beyond Ethnicity: Toward an Alternative Explanation of Liberia’s Civil Wars,” paper presented at the Annual Conference of the Liberian Studies Association, Temple University, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, March 24-27, 2010.

“The Global Political Economy and Democratization in Africa,” paper presented at the 28th Annual Conference of the Association of Third World Studies, Savannah, Georgia, October 7-10, 2010.

“Liberia’s National Security Policy and Post-Conflict Peacebuilding,” paper presented at

the 43rd Annual Conference of the Liberian Studies Association, North Carolina Central

University, Durham, North Carolina, March 31, 2011.

“American and Chinese Foreign Aid to Liberia: A Comparative Analysis,” paper presented

at the International Conference on “The Styles of Giving Foreign Aid,” Seoul, South Korea,

May 26-28, 2011.

“The Travails of Democratization in Liberia,” paper presented at the International Conference on “Two Decades of Democracy and Governance in Africa,” Dakar, Senegal, June 20-22, 2011.

“The Responsibility to Protect, the African Union’s Peacekeeping Operations and the Civil War in Sudan’s Darfur Region,” paper presented at the Conference on “Global Revolutions,” School of Law, Michigan State University, East Lansing, Michigan, February 16-18, 2012.

“Civilians and Civil War: Lessons from West Africa,” paper presented at International Conference on “Civilians and Warfare,” Florida Gulf Coast University, Fort Myers, Florida, February 23-25, 2012.

“Constructing the Social Democratic State in Liberia,” paper presented at the 2012 Annual Conference of the Liberian Studies Association, Cornell University, Ithaca, New York, March 29-April 1, 2012.

“Small Powers in World Politics: Contours of Asian and African Critical Realism”(co-presented with Wong Pak), paper presented at International Conference on “Small Powers in World Politics: Asian and African Perspectives,” Hong Kong City University, Hong Kong, China, June 21-13, 2012.

“Promoting Democratic Consolidation in Africa,” paper presented at the 30th Annual Conference of the Association of Third World Studies, Berry College, Rome, Georgia, October 11-13, 2012.

“The Obama Administration, U.S. Foreign Policy and Liberian Politics,” paper presented at the 30th Annual Conference of the Association of Third World Studies, Berry College, Rome, Georgia, October 11-13, 2012.

“Social Movements, the Crises of Underdevelopment and Resistance in Liberia,” paper presented at the 2012 Annual Conference of the Southeastern Seminar on African Studies, Armstrong State University, Savannah, Georgia, October 19-21, 2012.

“Land Reform and Post-Conflict Peacebuilding in Liberia,” paper presented at the 38th Annual Conference of the New York State African Studies Association, State University of New York at Binghamton, New York, April 5-6, 2013.

“The African Peer Review Mechanism, the Hegemonic Presidency and Democratic Governance in Africa,” paper presented at the International Conference in commemoration of the 10th Anniversary of the African Peer Review Mechanism, Addis Ababa, Ethiopia, May 21-22, 2013.

“The Civilized and Country Identities in Liberia,” paper presented at the 2014 Annual Conference of the Southeastern Regional Seminar on African Studies, Georgia College and State University, Milledgeville, Georgia, March 7-8, 2014.

“The Political Economy of Corruption in Liberia,” paper presented at the 46th Annual Conference of the Liberian Studies Association, Concordia University, Chicago, Illinois, March 28-30, 2014.

“Constructing the Democratic Developmental State in Africa: Lessons From the Global South,” paper presented at the International Conference on “Envisioning South-South Cooperation: Past, Present and Future,” City University of Hong Kong, Hong Kong, People’s Republic of China, May 17-19, 2014.

“Human Development and Counterterrorism in Africa,” paper presented at the 32nd Annual Conference of the Association of Third World Studies, Denver, Colorado, October 16-19, 2014.

“Political Development in Africa,” paper presented at the 32nd Annual Conference of the Association of Third World Studies, Denver, Colorado, October 16-19, 2014.

“Social Citizenship and Post-Conflict Peacebuilding in Liberia,” paper presented at the 47th Annual Conference of the Liberian Studies Association, Concordia University-Chicago, May 29, 2015.

**Panels Chaired**

Panel on African-Americans and Nation-building in Liberia, Southern Conference on Afro-

American Studies, held February 21, 1997, Atlanta, Georgia.

Panel on Africa and the Twenty-First Century, Annual Conference of the Liberian Studies Association, Houston, Texas, April 21-23, 1998.

Panel on South Africa: The Transition from Apartheid to Democracy, Annual Conference of the Association of Third World Studies, Hartford, Connecticut. October 9-11, 1997.

Panel on Nigeria: Another False Start? Annual Conference of the Association of Third World Studies, Durham, North Carolina, October 7-11, 1998.

Panel on Africa and New Globalization,” Annual Conference of the Association of Third World Studies, November 17-21, 1999, San Jose, Costa Rica.

Panel on Civil Society and Constitutionalism in Africa, Central and Eastern Europe, International Conference on Constitutionalism in Africa, Central and Eastern Europe, held May 17-20, 2001, Warsaw, Poland.

Panel on The Aftermath of the Nigerian Civil War: Where Do We Go From Here? held September 3-5, 2001, University of Ibadan, Ibadan, Nigeria.

Panel on the West and Democratization in Africa, Annual Conference of the Association of Third World Studies, held October 11-13, 2001, Savannah, Georgia.

Panel on Democratization and Development in Africa, Annual Conference of the Association of Third World Studies, Cape Coast, Ghana, November 21-23, 2009.

Panel on “The Obama Administration and U.S. Foreign Policy Towards Africa: Politics,” 30th Annual Conference of the Association of Third World Studies, Berry College, Rome, Georgia, October 11-13, 2012.

Panel on “Human Security in Africa,” 32nd Annual Conference of the Association of Third World Studies, Denver, Colorado, October 16-19, 2014.

Panel on “Finance, Economic development and Nation-building in Liberia,” 47th Annual Conference of the Liberian Studies Association, Concordia University-Chicago, May 29, 2015.

Panel on “Ebola: Public Health, Legitimacy and Resilience in Liberia,” 47th Annual Conference of the Liberian Studies Association, Concordia University-Chicago, May 30, 2015.

**Discussant**

"Panel on the Determinants of Domestic Political Violence," International Studies Association-Midwest Conference, Indianapolis, Indiana, November 6-8, 1988.

"Panel on Sustainable Development in Africa," Association of Third World Studies Association conference, Williamsburg, Virginia, October 6-9, 1994.

"Roundtable on Africa and the 21st Century," Association of Third World Studies Association Conference," Williamsburg, Virginia, October 6-9, 1994.

"Roundtable on the Fate of the State in Africa," 34th Annual Conference of the International Studies Association, held February 21-25, 1995, Chicago, Illinois.

"Conflict and Conflict Resolution in Africa," Association of Third World Studies Conference, Jacksonville, Florida, October 12-14, 1995.

"Imperialism and the Crises of Underdevelopment in Nigeria," Association of Third World Studies Conference, Jacksonville, Florida, October 12-14, 1995.

“Constitutionalism in Africa,” 2000 Conference of the Association of Third World Studies, Denver, Colorado, October 11-14, 2000.

Panel on “The Contours of Power in Africa,” 24th Annual Conference of the Association of Third World Studies, November 2-4, 2006, Winston-Salem, North Carolina.

“Human Rights and Resistance in Africa,” 2012 Annual Conference of the Southeastern Seminar on African Studies, Armstrong State University, Savannah, Georgia, October 19-21, 2012.

“Roundtable on Social Justice in Africa: New Lessons from Old Tactics in the Case of Lonmin in South Africa,” 2012 Annual Conference of the Southeastern Seminar on African Studies, Armstrong State University, Savannah, Georgia, October 19-21, 2012.

**SYMPOSIA PAPERS**

"American Foreign Policy Towards Africa," presented at the Symposium on "DeTocqueville," sponsored by Lake Forest, College, Illinois, October 25, 1985.

"The Political Economy of Apartheid," presented at a Symposium sponsored by the Free South African Movement, University of Wisconsin-Parkside, November 1, 1985.

"United States Foreign Policy Towards South Africa," presented at a symposium sponsored by the Association of American University Women-Kenosha, Wisconsin Branch, November 23, 1985.

"The Conduct of Liberia's Foreign Policy: From J.J. Roberts' Administration to Doe's Administration," presented at the conference sponsored by the Democratic Club of Liberia, Newark, New Jersey, May, 4, 1986.

"The Dynamics of Liberia's Domestic Politics," presented at a symposium sponsored by the Liberian Community Association of Minnesota, Minneapolis, Minnesota, May 31, 1986.

"The Current Crisis in Liberia," presented at a conference sponsored by the Liberian Community Association of Georgia, Atlanta, July 25, 1986.

"United States-Liberia Relations," presented at a symposium sponsored by the Union of Liberian Associations in the Americas in Newark, New Jersey, July 24, 1987.

"Liberia's Role in the United Nations," presented at a symposium sponsored by Wayne State University and the Liberian community Association of Detroit in Detroit, Michigan, April 16, 1988.

"Liberia's Role in the International System Under the Doe Regime, 1980-1989," presented at a symposium sponsored by the Liberian Community Association of Georgia, July 29,

1989.

"The Political and Economic Roots of Civil Wars in Africa: Implications for United States Foreign Policy" presented at the Symposium of "The Role of United States' Special Operations Forces in Multinational Peacekeeping Forces, Hurlburt Air Force Base, Florida, July 13-15, 1994.

“The Aftermath of the United States’ Invasion of Iraq: Legal and Political Issues,” presented at symposium sponsored by the Andrew International Affairs Center, Morehouse College,

April 25, 2003.

**PROFESSIONAL WORKSHOPS/SEMINARS ATTENDED**

Teaching and Research Workshop on International Organization and International Law, sponsored by the Academic Council on the United Nations and the American Society of International Law, July 1992, Dartmouth College, New Hampshire.

"Management Skills for International Educators," sponsored by NAFSA: Association of International Education, June 24-26, 1994 Northfield, Minnesota.

"Faculty Seminar on Conflict and Peacemaking in the Evolving World," sponsored by the United States Institute of Peace, July 15-23, 1994, Washington D.C.

"Faculty Institute on Teaching Ethics and International Affairs," sponsored by the Carnegie Council on Ethics and International Affairs," June 5-10, 1995, Monterey Institute of International Studies, California.

**FELLOWSHIPS**

University of Liberia Faculty/Staff Development Program, 1981-1984.

United States Cultural and Educational Foundation Fellowship, 1984-1985.

Northwestern University Fellowship, 1984-1985.

Presidential Fellow, Salzburg Seminar, 1996

**RESEARCH/TEACHING GRANTS**

Southern Regional Educational Board, Book Manuscript Research Grant on “Dependency and the Foreign Policy of A Small Power,” 1989.

Illinois Wesleyan University, Curriculum Innovation Grant, Summer 1992.

Paul H. Nitze School for Advanced International Studies Faculty Research Pairing with Morehouse/Spelman College, Research Grant. Spring 1994.

Center for International Studies, Morehouse College, Curriculum Development Grant, Summer 1994.

Morehouse College and Spelman College Peace Studies Program, Research Grant on “The Military and Politics in Liberia, Summer 1994.

Paul H. Nitze School for Advanced International Studies Faculty Research Pairing with Morehouse College and Spelman College, Faculty Research Grant, Fall 1994.

Georgia Consortium on Negotiation and Conflict Resolution, Research Grant, 1995-1996.

Morehouse College, Wallerstein Faculty Research Grant, 1997-1998.

Coca Cola Foundation/Morehouse College, Leadership Research Grant on “Preparing African-Americans for Leadership in International Affairs,” 1997-1998.

Morehouse College, Wallerstein Faculty Research Grant, 1998-1999.

The Ford Foundation, Research Grant on “State Collapse in Africa: The Case of West Africa,” 1998-2000.

The Ford Foundation, Conference and Research Grant on “Beyond State Failure and Collapse: Making the State Relevant in Africa,” 1999-2000.

The Ford Foundation, Research Grant on “The Military Question in West Africa,” (Co- directed with Pita O. Agbese), 1999-2001.

The Ford Foundation, Research Grant on “The State in Africa: Rethinking, Re-invention, Reconstruction and Reconstitution,” (Co-directed with Pita Agbese), 2001-2003.

**TEACHING AWARDS**

St. Xavier University, Chicago, Illinois, ”Teaching Excellence Runner-Up Award,” 1987/1988.

Student Senate, Illinois Wesleyan University, “Professor of the Year Runner-Up Award,” 1990/1991.

Student Senate, Illinois Wesleyan University, “Professor of the Year Runner-Up Award,” 1991-1992.

Council for the Advancement and Support of Education, "Nominee for United States Professor of the Year Award,” 1991/1992.

Student Senate, Illinois Wesleyan University, “Professor of the Year Award (Vote of the student body),” 1992/1993.

Council for the Advancement and Support of Education, "Nominee for United States Professor of the Year Award," 1992/1993.

Minority Students, Illinois Wesleyan University, "Professor of the Year Award," 1992/1993.

Marquis, “Who's Who Among America's Teachers,” 1998.

**SCHOLASTIC AWARDS**

African Studies and Research Forum, Association of Third World Studies, “Excellence in Scholarship Award,” 2000.

African Studies and Research Forum, Association of Third World Studies, “Excellence in Scholarship Award,” 2001.

African Studies and Research Forum, Association of Third World Studies, “Excellence in

Scholarship Award,” 2006.

Association of Third World Studies, “Honorable Mention for the Toyin Falola Award for the Best Book in African Studies,” 2007-2008(for the book Liberia’s First Civil War: The Crises of Underdevelopment, Peter Lang, 2008).

Association of Third World Studies, “The Lawrence Dunbar Reddick Scholarship Award,” 2010, for the best article published on Africa in the Journal of Third World Studies for 2009-2010(“Reconstituting the Neo-Colonial State in Africa, Volume 25, Number 2, 2009).

Office of the Dean of Women’s Affairs, Indiana University, “The Dean’s Award for Excellence in Scholarship and Leadership,” 2012.

African Studies and Research Forum of the Association of Third World Studies, “The Fidelis Udogu Distinguished Award for Scholarship and Humanitarian Service to Africa,” 2012.

African Institution, “The Topps Scholar of the Decade Award,” 2012.

College of Social Sciences, University of West Georgia, “Outstanding Research Award, 2013.”

**LEADERSHIP AWARDS**

Liberian Association for National Development, "Distinguished Award for Scholarship and Leadership," 1987.

Zeta Beta Tau, Northwestern University, "Distinguished Service Award," 1988.

The Confederation of Liberian Organizations in the Southwestern United States, "Distinguished Service Award,” 1992.

International Studies Program, Illinois Wesleyan University," Distinguished Service Award,” 1993/1994.

Marquis, “Who’s Who in the South and Southwest United States,” 1999.

Marquis, “Who’s Who in America,” 2000.

The Leadership Library, “Who’s Who in Leadership in the United States,” 2003.

The State of Kentucky, USA, “The Honorable Order of Kentucky Colonels,” 2004.